

REV WILLIAM SLATER SYKES

YDSO 81/1/1,2,3

Rev. Sykes was curate at Holy Trinity Church, Millom, from 1895 to 1900, he then went on to be the vicar at Eskdale. He was a keen antiquarian and left several note books some of which are held at Whitehaven Archives. It is with the kind permission of Cumbria Archive Centre Whitehaven and CWAAS that we have been able to photograph his books and put them into this format so that the public have better access to them for research purposes.

With thanks to our volunteers who visited Whitehaven Archive to photograph the books: Rosanna Cox, Alison Holburn, Fiona Pervez

YDSO 81/1/2: Volume 2, Chapter X: Index of Place Names

March 2025

Millom and District Local History Society

www.millomhistory.org.uk

CHAPTER X: INDEX OF PLACE NAMES

Abbreviations

- B.A. Birkin + Austhewale. BK: Birkin. Austhew: = Austhewale
 B^y. Birkby. F^m = farmstead.
 B. Bootle.
 C. Corney.
 Ch: s. Chapel Sucksu.
 E. Eskdale.
 M. Millom
 Mit. Miterdale
 Mun. Muncaster.
 T. Throcton.
 U. Ulpha.
 Wab. Wabthwale.
 W^m. Whickham
 W^k. Whitbrek.

 T.A. Tithe Award
 Ms. Private manuscript or estate map.
 F. i or ii. Furness Coucler
 S^t B. S Brees Register
 C & W. Transactions of Cumberland & Westmorland Society -
 XXIV. The Manor Book of Skdale & Mithdale - Burnmoor Comm. a.
 25. Ordnance Survey.

This index is by no means a complete list of all the names in the district. Of many farms the writer was unable to obtain the necessary information - and there are gills, rock breaks & especially on the falls which are still unrecorded.

Abbots Acre. The Oaks. T. FA 216. Ms 1835. Vol C+W. xxvi. p149.
 Abbot Inq. Millholm B. St B. no 263. TA. 316
 Absolution, Crook and, Duddon Bridge. ? no mans land between two manors.
 Ack bank. Moorhouse. B.
 Bobby Yeab Ackbank. d°. d°.
 Amity Cottage. was.
 Acre. Acre. Nether Stainlon. baersn.
 Acre. Crosby Hewate. U.
 Acre How. XXIV. unenclosed. Close to the Acre called Swinside.
 Acre Meads. Itstham.
 Acre Meas. Chappels W^m. Fosslock.
 Broad Acre. Applewood M. 4. 0. 39
 Broad Acre. Brankinwalls. Mun. 4. 3. 35
 Black Acre. Wlork Pp/ru. W^m. 2. 2. 10
 Cross Acre. Nook. B. 1. 2. 23.
 Hauging Acre. Raoufstan. 5. 2. 20.
 Forty Acre. Walls. Mun. 0. 2. 37.
 Half Acre. Butterdick. E. 4. 2. 13.
 Shackell Acre. Duddon Bridge. 1. 1. 19
 do do other part in Lancaster. 1. 1. 18.

out of order

also Squares Acre. Crooked Acre. Hole Acre. White Acre etc.

- Adam Cragg. B.A. boundary. ^{not infra.} Boundaries.
- Adam a Cove. B.A.
- Adam Knott. Gornal Ground.
- Hilbott. "Adam de Waleburghart gave to Conistone his land
of Hilbott". West's History of Furness. ^{vid inf: Allace.}
- Hiere. High Cornay.
- Aiksleugh. 1309. John de Fykesowch obtained standing stones. ^{Ch. S. C. W. XVIII. 233.}
- Akerlaw. B.Y. probably near Cropplehow. S.P. Illus LXXXI. A.D. 1459.
- Fliee Croft. Rownd. wals. } one of these may be the
- Allace wood. Nether Stainlon. } Hilbott supra. ^{2 cel. Both: head of a bag. vid C. W. XXX. p. 141}
- Allan. maybe a water word; but has a local signification outside the boundary.
- Allans. Cragg Hall. T.
- Alland. High Ground B.A.
- High Allans. Linbrek. B.Y.
- Allen. Whalhouse E.
- Trough How Allen. B.A. but rated in E. - formerly the farm.
- Ellens on the Embankment. Cropplehow.
- Allans. Forge. B.A. but on ^{side of} E side of the river.
- Allans Red Bred B.A. Eskdale
- Allan. Taw House E Berkin side of the River.

Amity Cottages. wals.

An xxij day of August in xxx year of Queen Elisabeth [1584-8]

John Dicke son of Hurmathross .

and Thomas Stanley . were witness to a deed of Sale
of Low Birkin . MS.

Anna, River. — The boundary between Boole & Wind Beck.
Annasides, a district of W^{ks} containing several farms.

In the Church: Ekresale. Hinresel. Eyresale ...

S^hB. vo 39. 40. 41. c 1138-40.

Anneys. Sir John de Hadokan signs as Lord of Anney. in 1301

Annas Eas — The gateway of Parkes. W^{ks} Reg. 11208. Privately Act or
Parkesland.

Anna Cragg. OS. map on Blackcomb.

Applehead. F^m in M. a box. given by Richard Hadokan to Courtham 1309—

Apela, or Apella. Moorgreen & Gatehouse. W^{ks}

Apples. Muckle Ground. Park Nook. alleys. W^{ks}.

Arnaby. 2 F^{ms} and Mill in Thwaites.

F ii. 534. c 1230-40 Arnolwey. F i. 634 land worth 10/-

Arment House. F^m E. Hermit How. Cross How & the Holy Well near.

Arre^{*} Hill. facing Wharfe valley. a perforated stone hammer

found here about 1862. above time provided by Rev. J. Stackhouse
V. of Thwaites

Ash House. Residence: T.

Ash stile. Baskell. U.

Ashes Croft. Wileys Gap. B.

Askham. Beskide W^{ks}.

f^m our meaning of arrow. vid C & W. XXIX. p 41.

Austhwaite. Township bounded by Berkebeck and Linbeck.
Austhwaite, now called Dalegarth belonged to Benedict

f Kestel and was confirmed to him by W^m & Henry c 1220 - 29.
and continued in the de Copeland family till 1345.

Austhwaite Field. Esk Rivet a Esk Rivet field: 1661. a portion of
the township including the farms. Field Head, Brautake, Sword
House and Forge - formerly also Marshall House. Wadsworth
a Cragg at Middlem of which the sites are now lost.

Austhwaite Bridge: now called Forge Bridge S^t B. Illus xxxiv. c. 1282.

Baconhouse Field. B.T.F. ? Beacon.

Bakerstead. Mt. disused.

Baldwin. 7^m W.^m

Band Inlæk Stanton.

Bankfield. Ch: S. residence of formerly Jane Bank.

Bankfield. Hawrigg. Site of Bible Christian Chapel.

Bankhead 7^m Hawrigg.

Bank House 2^m T. ? formerly belonged Irton Vicarage.

Bankside 2^m M.

Barnett Hill. Minshouse M. of Pannett.

Barefoot. Scalebook Ch: S.

Wallow-barro. 7m U.

Barbara field. Lanesnd. Wal.

Barfield. 3^m W^k rd Scoggerbar.

Barfield Tarn W^k. In Fii. c 1200-1230 called Fossa - Torne,

Barker, ^{Meadow} Shaw. M. in St B. 286. c 1230 called Barketals.

Barnets. Saw Broadgate. T. a paved footpath thro' it.

Barnet Croft. Hill Homestead B.

Barrs. Hall Waterkewall.

Barras or Barwise. C. T.A.

Barrow. F^m Mun.

Barrow. Stockbridge B.

Barrow. Two hills above Boot.

Barrow. Hodbarrow. M. Haunbergh. c now lost. Wyberg.

Buckbarrow. Thornbergh. C. . . .

Hau bergh (= Holborn Hill)

Baskell 7^m. U.

Basperts. Brankinwall. Mun.

Baxton Bank. F^m W^m Basten i 1680. a cell found c 1912
no c & w. VIII. p 105.

Baythorpe Meadow. Longgarth. U.

Bean field. ? = soft marshy place. cf. the flow Buck-bean

Swallowhunt. C

Woods farm. M.

Shaw .. M.

Beanholm. Parkhead M.

Langley .. C

Barrows Mun.

The Beck. F^m and Mill. M. a burial urn found here.

Ralph. Laten = Ann Hudleston c 1590? obtained as Daony
rather Beck. 500 Beck. + Hayrats.

Beck bank. T.

Beck Grow B.

Beck foot = Eskdale Veerage.

Beck foot, F^m and Sawmill at Logan Beck.

Beck side F^m. B.

Beck & lone. T.

Beck-a-stile, Cross farm B.

Becks.

Blea

Luico

Birkie

Logan

Black

Mose

Crosby beck

Olewin grain

Ellerbeck.

Smitley mine

Fritli.

Turgue

Kirkstat beck. C.

Ulgra

Lathrey.

Whichea = Helye pub.

Lin.

Willan. E.

Bee field. Hollowstone. Mid.

Bee fold. Baldwin. W^m

Beavers. Langthwaite Ch: S.

Bell. Bell craggwood. Dashed gate. M.

Bell field. Millou Castle. opp: road to Gallowbark.

Bell hill. 100 yards from Eskdale Church - the River.

Bell stand. A rock jutting over the valley n^r Handmott

Bell stand. on the hill above Spout House E.

Bigrigg. Hestham Hall. Hall Green. Race side Farm Ch: S.

Hartley Bigrigg. M. Reg 1679. Church Tower.

Biggest mire. 7^m. U.

Biggest Thwaite. C. W. xxvi. p 117. quoting S^t B. no 265. c. 1230-40.

Bird How. Birdshaw. ancient tenement. E. now part of Taw House Farm

Birk bank. Broadgate. T.

Birk head. Whorl Pippin & Gracecroft. W^m

Birk platt. Church House. E.

Birkby. Townships. F. ii. p 792. Brateby. c. 1278-83.

Birkby with Austhwaite. a Township. S^t B. Illus Lxviii. 1292.

Birkby Thwaite, Before 1740 there seem to have been 2 townships

in the hamlet. Now joined into two - but these are named

The Gate House - {the present dwelling house is slate house.
The slate house...}

The Spenny House - which was E. T. 1657.

Bevics. 7^m U.

Bitts. B.T.F.

Blaams. Arnaby. T. P. ii, 534. c 1230. Blaholm. baers.

Black apron. Burnmoor fell below Sea fall.

Black Beck, Boundary between Stainton + Burdby.

Black Combs.

Black Cragg. Boundary mark of Linc

Black Hall. 7^m U.

Black Golloms. or Rook mix. Low House. M. ^{seen before} ~~near~~ Churchyard on the foot of the.

Black field. High Kinnoul C. Moor Green W^c

Black lands. Middleton Place. C.

Black lay Cross House B. Waley Gap B. Cennaside.

Black stone. Brighouse. Murr.

Bladeray. Whickham Churche July 1781 "it is agreed that

Selcroft shall officiate twice for Overseer of the Poor for
croft Bladeray once" — needs explanation.

Blake lands. Salt House M. Styton B.

Blandale Hall. Ch: S. Churchwarden acct of Mellan. 172 1700.

Blind Nook. Arnaby.

Blea. Blea Beck. B. C.W. xxvi. 117.

Blea bank. E.

Blea Beck. E xxw.

Blea Moss. M.

Blea Tarn. E.

Boad Hole. Jm T.

Boak piece Helpa Bridge. Kirkcoulton.

Bogam Brow. Gibson Park. T.

Bog house two farmsteads.

Boon. Boon Brow. Holmes. T.

Boon Dieksusan. Parkhead. M.

Boon Goats (Goyt) Hebra. M.

Boon Miles Woods. M.

Boon Knott. Pannel Holm. U.

Boon Tarn Parkhead. M.

Boon Wood. Woodhouse Wk

Boon Shaw. Ravenglass.

BOOT, Hamlet in Eskdale.

In the Register appears as Boot, Bout, Bougt and Bouget. Faldmud is a Farmstead and there is a remarkable collection of small sheepfolds on the hillside just above the houses.

Bootle - Parish containing the townships of Bootle
Seaton, Hycemoor and Hylton.

In Domesday Book - it had recently been held by
Roger of Poictou and previously by Earl Tostig as part
of the Capital manor of Hougren [? Furness]

Godard's Bovid c 1125. gave to S Mary York and S Bees
the Church and Rectory and all the Tithes of Bootle.

S.B. no 76.

Bootle Townlead. Fm B.

Boothholme. Fm U.

Bordal dale. Laugher Park. C.

Bordal hole. deep pool in R. Esk.

Bordal Place, or Borradail. Fm Boot. E.

Borradail Ground. Fm Corney.

Born barrow. Low Los'scales. M. Brecksides. B.

Borran. Waudy Slack. T. Hollowstoun Hill. Charles Ground C.

Borrens. Broadgale. T.

Gray Borrens. B.H. boundary mark at Duke water.

White Borran E. XXIV.

Both how. E. XXIV. overlooking Burnmoor British settlements
in O.S. was called Boat how.

Bowshew E. XXIV. was called Boshow.

Bow-fell. "the top of Boe Fell" B.A. Boundary

Bowscale. F^m. U.

Bowgarth. Kirkcubbin.

Bowling green - the local name for the Parade ground. Hard Knoll.

Bracken.

Bracken ford. Cross House. B.

Bracken Hill. F^m C.

Brackenburn. AD 1742. B.A. Manor Roll.

Bracken Hill. Styton B.

Bracken Hill. F^m U.

Bracken Hill. Seallowburn Hall.

Brackane Hill. C.W. XVI p 293. gift of Henry Fitzell. c 1230

Bracken Hill. Cross. Long & Cull. U.

Bracken wray [= rake] E. XXIV.

Brackham. Colcham Hall.

Brackenfield. Biglow. U.

Brackin walls. F^m Mun.

Brackin walls. Holebeck. W^m.

Brant rake. F^m Aesthait Field.

Brats Hill. [? = Bretan] close to the stone circles on Burnmoor
above Eskdale.

Bream.

Bream. Monk Foss W¹

Bream field. Sealou Hall. B.

Holy Bream. Kitchan Hall. → Gledelands - back Bream

Bream broad. Old Stylon. B.

Brier.

Brier close. Stylon B.

Briery close. Dunningwell. M. Hall Wobnliccais

Briar greave. Hestham Hall. Ch: S.

Briar grove. Hawrigg. Bootle.

Briery Holme Keskin B.

Briar Thwaite. Straining House B.

Brida. Raylands. M.

Bridges.

The lordships of Millom bridges are

Cockley Beck.

Two at Bootle.

Ulpha. "Watch 1749"

Forge [= Aesthwaite]

Duddon sand.

1/2 Duddon.

Thwaite Mill

1/2 Manchester.

Helpa.

Bridges

Blea Creek.

Berks

Crosby Newark

Doctors (near Woolpack)

Duddon Grove.

Elharbeck.

Grime Cragg.

Hole Row

Holmes.

San Newark (w/Chappits)

Linco.

Linbeck.

Pladdy (Millan castle)

Trough Haw (Dalegarth)

Waingate (Havrigg)

Wincop.

Woodsud.

Waukefoot.

Brigg House. F^m U.

Brig House F^m Mun.

Brigg Field. Berks's B.

Stainbridge. S¹ B. no 263. c1230-40 prob^{ly} a raised footpath to Stylon
a bridge over Est. C² W. XXIX. p39. made by Edward Full. c 1180

This may be a 'bridge' as N. G. Collingwood suggests
or a raised footpath as in various places.

Brinde stub. Dalgarville boundary mark. 1292. near Smithy gutter.
 Brillington croft. Beckside. B.
 Broad. in E XXIV. - how - moss - Rake - slack - thorn - tongue.
 Broadgate. Residence x setate. T.
 Broadgates. Blackhall. U.
 Broad oak. F^m B^r
 Broad water. F^m B.
 Brocklebank. Mirehouse. M.
 Broom hill. F^m B.
 Broom hill. Hunninglow. B.
 Broomlands. Saltlow. M.
 Brots + Hog Brots. Hopton. B. St B. 263. n. 458. n. vid C. W. XXVI. p. 120.
 Broughton stone. on fallside W^{ic} maybe referred to in F ii. p. 524.
 Brow + Brow wood. Hall Walsenthorpe.
 Brow foot. Homesleed. Walsenthorpe.
 Brown. E. XXIV. - Gaud. - edge. - how top - bank.
 Brown bank. Waley Gap. B.
 Brown field. Hall Green. Kirkstall. + High Kirkstall.
 Buck bush. Hopton. U.
 Buck hill. Langley Park. C.
 Buck pot. Gillbank. E. a hole in William Beck. Tradition has
 a red deer fell in which being hunted.

Burnbarrow · Beckside · B.

Buck-Garrow. C. TA. 485 acres.

West. p. 193. Alan of Ketel gave half Kinemund to Cressleade.

Do p. 194 Sir John Hodleston gave leave to enclose ...

C. & W. x. 1. Sir Hugh Arkeshol^{Ing: 1571.} - land called Luskberry ...

now called Priors Park.

Buckman Hall. T.

Buckman Grove school. erected 1845.

Burnless. Bayston Bank. W^m

Burden - Row Burden. Newbiggin. Wals.

Budge Parrock. Wendy Slack. T.

Bull cragg. Cressleade - behind Brautrade.

Bull foot. Loo Loo'scales. M.

Bull how. E xxiv.

Bull Cobby. Seaton. Here still remains a Bullstone
and arena for the once popular sport of Bull baiting.

Burnfield. F^m M. built on a mound once prob^{ly} an islet.

Burn Gouth. F^m M^b.

Burn moor. The fell between Eskdale & Wardsale has many
circles and foundations of Br: settlements.

Burn moor. Brantewall. Man.

Busk. Hejn Corney.

Butts.

Butts. Jebra M.

Butts. St B. 263. n. c 1230-40 prob^y i. Hyeamoor B.

Butts foot. Beck. M. (wood.)

Black Butts. Soullfield W^m

Broad Butts wood. Duddon Hall.

Bull Butts. Stainlon B.

Cat Butts. Sylecroft.

Half penny Butts grasses. Wicksaulen.

Kendal Butts. Brantrake. B.

Stollen Gill Butts. Brankinwall. Man.

Red Butts. Brantrake. Beekside W^m

Thistle Butts. The Groos. Man.

Butter flowers. F^m Hawsrigg.

Butterickes. F^m Birkin.

F ii. 575. c 1210. Alan de Pemitou given to the Cro: David.

F ii 561. April 1242. David de Mulcaules; gift to Furness.

1247. mentioned in Papal bull of Pope Innocent III.

1292. valuation for Tax by Edward I. 33/-

by. Arnaby. Gutterby. Housby. Kilby Croft.

Caddy Croft. Langley Park.

Cagget. Arment House. E.

Cairns. Tumble etc.

Armside. Hall Foss. Wabthwaite moor.

Barnscoe. Knott moor. Burn moor. E

Booth Fell. Lacer

Frerick. Swinside

Drooke coals. White walls. Biff

Caldron. Booth.

Calf head. Ulpha.

Camps. Hard Knott.

Charlie field. Wab. TA. 341.

Moorside. C.

Wybregg.

Canodale. Wasdale Head.

Cannon field. Holmes F^m M.

Captain field. Lane sud. B.

Capsiholm. Dugdale Monasticon VI. Alex^r Dr Hyton to Conishead.

Carr min E. XXIV. near Siney Tarn.

Carbet close. alley was. of Garbut Plover.

Carlway. road from Swallowhurst to NOOK Farm crosses Estwood pool
mentioned as Pulcartwaylat is a gift to Conishead. Wsl.

Carley Garth. bordering Keaboo. Nook. B. Hyce moorside B.

Carrolwall. Burnthwaite. Wadale.

Carron. Armenthoue E.

Ca'ser Lane. Lady Hall. T. now 'The Causeway'

Causeway meadow. Kirkhouse U.

Castle.

Castle field. Walls Mun.

Castle fill end E XXIV. on Burnmoor.

Castle how n^r roadside Berks to Blackhall U.

Castle how. Holmes College. U.

Maiden Castle. on Burnmoor.

Maiden Castle. " Upha Fell.

Cat.

Catbeck. O.S. map and E XXIV. - above Taw House

Catcove " " " "

Cat Gulls. Sylecroft.

Catcragg. B. Helms M.

Cat gallows. Nriohall. M.

cat hole. Pikeside U.

Catteras. Langthwaite Ch.S.

Catterbeck. E XXIV. a tributary of Scale Gill near Taw House.

Chapel Sucken. Township containing Kirksaulon & Haverigg.

Chappels. F^m W^m

Chappel Garth. Cropplelens B. Supposed ruins denq. 1822.

Charles Ground F^m C.

Cheldrum's. Millum Castle, mentioned in the Perrier's of: the school built

Christcliff F^m E. ? akin to German Gehirns = river. NB the hill above it

Church yard. Hall end. U. site of former church.

old Church yard Fell end and Cumpstones W^m

Churches.

- Berkis & Aeshus: None. Chapel rights at E. from time immemorial.
- Bockly. None. included in the parish of Meucades.
- Bootho. S. Michael. fully established parish before 1125.
- Corney. S. John, Bapt. parish & Church founded by Copsi. 1147-50.
- Kivsaetan. Sancta Church mentioned in Domesday Book 1086.
- ? S^t Sander. perhaps founded by the Scots under Robert Bruce. Not noted.
- Esksdale. S. Catherine. possible date c 1330. full establishment 1445.
till recently Miter date & wardale undivided from Esksdale; the former still is
- Thwaites. Church of S. Anne's dedicated - consecrated c 1725
parish only recently separated from Mellan.
- Ulpha. Present building prob^{ly} time of Henry II.
- Millom. Holy Trinity. The first Rector known is of date c 1160-80.
- Waterkwoals. S. James. The Cross prob^{ly} of VII Century. The Church Norman.
- Whickan. a fully established parish before 1125.
- Whitbeck. given to Conestead c 1154-80.

Cinder.

Cinder Hill. F^m B.

Cinder Hill. Boothby Colne U.

Cinder Hill close to Whitbeck Cleaves

places where cinder reefs are visible

Bombardier. Lo'scales. also charcoal reef.

Low Birkin - by roadside.

Grice cross. W^m

Mancaster Head close to Forge Hill.

Mellon vicarage + garden + dno in Furnace Beck.

Stanley flight of stairs. L. between home + William Beck.

Hardknott. Dollow.

Abor Tree House - Riv WS Calowley MSF.

Circles

Note:- Cackle refers to ~~quivering~~ shaking ground due to marshy Subsoil.

Cocksou's hill — a large lump of rock above Lowstone. 17.

Clem lands. Raouglan.
 Clemity sike - Gaitscab. clere. U.
 Coat lands. Waterbleau. M.
 Coat sheaf. Near Bank. C.
 Coatley bank. Sylecroft. sheor.
 Cock pit. at school Ellis. 26 ft diameter surrounded by fence 2' x 9"
 Cock pit. Munk Foss. C + W. Transac. obs. serin.
 Cock croft. Small Thewale U.
 Cock house. Cornay TA. ? Middleton.
 Cockley Beck. F^m head of Duddon Valley.
 Cockley field. B. TA BSG.
 Cockley moor. Beck side. W^m
 Cockleton Lane. Church House E.
 Cok layk. Miles. Kerkowallon. Fil. 536. May 1279.
 Cold field. Cragg Hall. T.
 Colder flat. Salt house. M.
 Coller flat. Foss. VV^k West p 192. gift of Bened f Alan.
 Coal fields. Pike side. U.
 Cole field. Hunninghouse B.
 Cole. Cole common. Cole Hill. Lone suel B.
 Cole. Brantbrake. Cestherwale.
 Cole moss E. below the series - at the head of Robin gill

Cove. Adam a Cove.

Catt Cove E XXIV

Esik Cove B.A. boundary

Grudoberck Cove. EXXIV

Jackson Cove. Redhill. M.

Linco.

Cople Cragg. Christcliff. Est Dale perhaps Cople a farm house

Cook-rigg moss. near Burnmoor Tarn. on OS map called Quag rigg

Collin. Butterflies.
 Comb. Black Comb. White Comb.
 Witley Comb. Cropfleld B.Y.
 Cookshead. Priests Act of Palant. 1741. part of Mellou vale
 perhaps the 'Cowside' of Mellou Reg. in Newhall F^m. M.
 Poppy Cow. Brecksick B.
 Corda Moss. F^m B.
 Corn Moor. B.
 Corney Parke
 Corney Hall
 High Corney F^m
 Cotley. 9 fields in Sylecroft.
 Cottla. series of Black Combs.
 Couplandcroft. Newtown. Mun.
 Coup Park. Birkin side of Estk bitw: Handworth Gill & Spot line.
 Court. Holebeck. W^m
 Court. Nether stamlin (pt of garden)
 Swine Court. Lucia.
 Cowside. M. Reg. 1650. prob^{ly} Cove.
 Cowal. Mur Rowan. Mid.
 Cowlds. Holehouse. M.

Crab marsh. near Hodbarrow.

Crackenluich. Stunmyhoads.

Craig - Gault a farm. Wiley Gap B.

Cranberry marsh. Beckstone mill. was a nursery garden.

Crank Lough. Rawaylan.

Craggs.

Bla...

Hartley ..

Brandy ..

Kypsel ..

Crinkle ..

Ladder ..

Crook ..

Long ..

Drumming ..

Marl ..

Dog -

Raven ..

Dropping

Sargrub ..

Fairy ..

Wallowbarrow

Gate ..

White ..

Green ..

Worm ..

Cragg Hall. U.

Cragg Hall. T.

Cragg Hall B.Y. In 1742 these Craggs.

Cragg at Midden. Austle:
 Cragg field.
 Cress the water. Fii 1530 perhaps in Wm? but side unknown.
 Crina, or Criney. Waterbleau M.
 Crinkle Craggs. part of Long Top or Midfell. Height 2816 ft.
 Cringleing. Broadgate. M.
 Crochengea. Fii. 515. c 1160-70. Near Crosslands. dayraggs F. Cl. S.
 Crocherch. Holm Cultra Reg c 1200 now Crookly beck. B.
 Croftbathoe. between Wlechan & Silecroft. S^t B. Iken doe xi. ? c 1180-1200
 Crook Kiskin B. Spoutlowe E. Hollowstone Mib.
 Crooks. F^m U.
 Crook of Esk. Butterickst.
 Crook Noddles Hall Wabenthuwaite.
 Crook Nook. Esphole U.
 Crook Parrock. Woodend U.
 Crooked Parrot. Kirkcubbin.
 Crookley beck. B. fell.
 Crook Scar. Crooks. U.
 Crookshale M. Reg. "at Maignes" in 1729 = ? Crookshale
 Crookstone meadow. Cragg Hall. T.
 Crook. Thwate. old pasture near Camp Campspout.

Cross a bank. In W^m Register also called Cross way? is this a
corruption of Cross thewaite. The fields of Beckside which in
the T^r include Crossway (or Crossabank) show that both Twalles
and Ridding are fields now. F 11/530 The widow Querrada had
land in Salinton querr land in Dresthuwale? Cross thewaite ex^o
in Ridding. Perhaps she was of Cross[h]way[tē]

Cropplehow. F^m B^y. Two linsusult: 1742. formerly an oak setts

Here dated W. P. 1686 D. recent owner i Millon.

Crops. fields named from Beans. Corn. Peas. Potatoes. Rye. white clover.

Crosby Kewick. F^m U.

Cross.

The Cross. F^m Wab.

The Cross M. G. Law.

Cross House M. above

Cross House. B. W^m

Cross. Moor Green. W^k. Galtside W^k

Cross a bank F^m W^m in TA united with Beckside.

Cross i' th' ake. boundary mark of Dalegarth. PD 1292.

Cross aere Nook B.

Cross close Broadgate T. The Green M.

Cross ends Beckside W^m

Cross fields Gledsland M.

Cross Ing. Millstone B.

Cross land Leirrigg. Ch S. Hill B.

High Cross. Hill Millon now called Smiddy Hill.

High Cross. Green. Mun. Shows F^m Mun.

Robert Cross. B. A. Boundary.

Compton ground or Cousins to which relate the Reelion of Wheeler
stand as Lords. - The owner keeps yearly to the Reelion 6.5 half
a fineable rent and half a modus i. line of Cousins Title -
The Terrier.

Crown field. Douggartle U. Scalehook. Ch.S.

Cumston. Fm. Wm Compstone: AD. 1714.

Cunning Garte. Kirkcaldie Mill.

Conning meadow. Low ground. B.A.

Curly Garte. 15 fields. Nooty & Well, B. rd: supra Carlway.

Dale Garte. now a Fm: Austhwaite. It is the Manor House.

given or confirmed to Benedict f' Ketyl de Campstead c 1220-29 and
continued in the family till c 1345 Courtaue M: Nicholas Stanley

Boundaries 1220-29. Bircherhebe. Satgodard moss. Devokeswater

Lindebe. River Esch. and up the river to Bercharhebe.

Dallinmow Ing. Bootle Award of Common? = "a dale in Moov Ing"

Daffy Croft ~~glebe~~ land B.

Dales - fields in open dailes still remain at Helpstone. Harrold
and other places - some still retain the mere stones.

Dale Pickering. Mirkham.

Brackmay dale. Pannel holes. Jernett dale Will. B.

Broad dale. Dunnywell. Snow dale. B. award of Common
Hilford Bndy.

Cold dale Gate House. W^k Stoney dale Woods M.

Crabtree dale Pikesd. U. Stye dale Mid town W^k

Crook dale Worgam. Three dale field Douggartle U.

Dub dale Broadgate

Hollow dale Grier Croft

Dam field. Murcaster Itread. - and Forge. Aesthucab

these two fields are near another called Kirk-slacks

Dam Kirk Bolton. Boole fell. ?ain Dam = Dom. judgusub.

Dancing master field. Thivackis.

Dan gill. Murthwack. W^m

Darrack = days work. In ourseers aek M. is also Darrain.

Darrack meadow. Underhill. M. 2 aem.

Billy's days work. Beck. M. 1 1/4 "

Dork. Field Itread. Aesth:

Two Dork. Gale Room. E.

Twenty dork. Low ground. Aesthuc. 1 1/2 aem.

Dash at Gate. F^m M. Dashet: 1601. Dyesat in 1784.

Dean fields Dunningwell. M.

Dearham Parkhead M

Derdaile Row. Werdailhead.

Devoke water - at 85 aemes.

Duvokes. - 61 B Illus D. xxii c 1220-29. Duffockis - Lxxii. c 1270.

Dmokes walin. ^{MS,} Dodswork. after 1292.

Dod Ho. ? n° Block Hall

Dick's bank. Beck 7^m M.

Dick's low. Whinfield ground U.

Doby stones. Broad oak. B^y.

Doctors Bridge. called after D^r Tyson of Penny Hill ? c. 1740[?]
originally narrow width for Bridle or foot path.

Dodge croft. Bank House T.

Dog Cragg. above Poo House M.

Dough meadow. Hyemoor. B.

Doup. Hestham Hall. Forslack. Water Blaw. Underhill M.

Doups Head. Bayplew Bank. W^m.

Dope. Pike side. U.

Dove cot. Dunning well. + Whitbeck vicarage

That at Boothe Rectory was with the Tetter barn in
Dove cot field part of Boothe Rectory garden.

Dowan. Beck side W^m

Dow Gants. Keady slack T.

Downy. Selker. B.

Dragglets. Broad oak B^y.

Drinkels. F^m. M. was also bid into Cross farm. It is

also called Wayside in the Reg. between Milke and Little Langthorpe.

Dretkeergill . ? = Kinnmount Beck .

Dry . - Dry close . Forestlaet Dry gill . Aestle:

Dry bit . Brentlake . Dry ridge . Moor F^m M .

Ducking bank . Fellside . B .

Duddon R .

Duddon Bank . old homestead now part of Duddon Hall .

Duddon Bridge . F^m M .

Duddon Furnace . rd C & W. Trausceline .

Duddon Hall .

Duert Ing . Rendelaw E .

Dumb field . Moor f^m M . bounded by Dumb lane .

Dumb lane , also called Palmers lane . Tailors lane . Thimble lane

Dimens be et . boundary of Staugrath F.ii. 1180-1210? the Millbe et . W^k

Dungeon . Selker B .

Dungeon spring . B .

Dunning well . M . F.ii. 547 . c/1210 . 'Dunningeseld'

Dyke F^m B^y .

Dykes . Arnaby M .

Dyke meadows Poo House . M .

E'il Tarn near Boot. on OS, called 'eel' Tarn.

but in the XXIV e'il with contraction mark

perhaps compare Evil rake how. — a Br. water word.

Eam parrock. Pannel Holna. U.

Ease. Anna's ease. P^lact Parhaul. 1748.

Eddy Meals. Millhouse B.

Eglends Gultoby W^K

Elf cragg. M. Reg 1663.

Elf gate M. Reg 1633

Elf Hall. former Homestead n^o Lady Hall.

Ellerbank F^m B^Y prob^{ly} the same as the following.

Ellerbank S^t B Reg. No 269 c 1200-25 betw: Wayberthusack + Britteby.

Ellerscrook. Homestead i E new land. Bur: Reg 1788. 99 prob^{ly} the land.

Ellerhams with a daile. Loscales M.

Ellerton mire. Mountross. B.

Elphole. Hall Green. Kirk Saulin.

Elsie Croft. Raeruplan - S^t B 484. note Fylsienoff. ? 1200 —

Embr croft Hill. B.

* Eskdale. pronounced locally Eshe-dale. Boudwin S^t B. p¹⁵⁹.

Esk. Garth - Sticksbridge B.

Rown Esk.

* Eme Garth Mit. Below White Moss. of Eam

ESK COVE - Boundary of Austhwaite. Manor Roll 1738.

ESK House. F.ii.561. 1242. ESKhals.

ESKholme. F^ms Man: E Reg. H^y Nycholson of Harston. Ger.,
ESK Meals.

Esther lands. C.T.A.

Esnetts Croft. Wst ap: x1.58

Ewer Gaps. B.A. boundary.

Farmer Hill. Seelton Hall. B.

Farmerly Land. M. ? for the Infirmary. of. F.ii.518.

Featherstone. Moorgreen W^h

Fell-grow. F^m W^m

Fell-end .. W^m

Fell gate. Stonestead B

Fell Green ∞ B.

Fell side F^m B.

Fell side croft Hunninghouse B.

Fruces. Waddale Hall.

Funie Cole Vtebra. M.

Fenwick fm. T. In 1630 with "dz fenacke"

Two perforated stone hammer have been found on the
farm and a small circle in s^o C. be enclosed in the building.

Fenwick - Grow, Armaby, T.

Field Head. Aunthwaite field. a perforated hammer stones were found
about 1550-60 and for many years used as a door weight? used
at Tullie House? It is called Till Head - 1752

Fieele steps. Stepping stones over Thwaite Beck.

[Fischeria] Houborg. q: v:

Where Hefpul falls into the sea.

Monk Garth Mun.

Filzick. F. ii. 515. 1160-70 nipa Triod moss. Horksauleu.

Flask Loscales M.

Flatts. old farmstead in Hycemoor B. owned to Hugo.

astewgh 33. Henry VIII. 12 acres. annual value 9^s 0^d.

Flatt. ? a ridge of ploughed land with "riggs" cause thornely

Flatt. Bultvold Kirk

Cell flatt + Roger Cell flatt Langley C.

Colder flatt - M.

Speltv flatt Brigham Mun.

Will flatt. Beck. M.

others : B.

Forest Moss, Part in Muncaster - part in Eskdale divided by Men Goch.
in the muncaster portion remains of Bloomeria.

Forge Gndgs. vid Aestheria.

Fletcher, Long. Chappels. W^m

Flook Head. Hall Wash

Flower Grow. Burks. U.

Fold end or Thorns. Book. E.

Fold. old fold. New Biggin

Haon fold Jytou. b. ams.

Ford House. B.

"a (sic) called Ford House in Batsell with access of land

granted G. Hugo Askewygh. value 3^s. 4^d. 33 Henry VIII. 15. 1541-2

Foreslack F^m W^m

Fores.

Forge House or HowHow or How Powe. Hushwaite Field.

Reg S' B. Illus LXXV. 1354 perhaps gave the name of Forge to How Powe

Forge Hills Muncaster Road. Charcoal heaps.

Forge ~~Wood~~. Deedon Hall. N^o Frittle Hall.

Foricarr. Selker. B.

Foss. a district of the parish of Woldbeck containing the farms called

Mount foss. Stall foss. Holefill. Bear field and Fox end.

Mount Foss. F^m W^K. Fii. 1135. Fi. 456. 1153-60. Fii 544 c 1220

Fii 561. April 1242. F. 567. c 1260. and c 1280.

Fosse Tarn now called Barfield Tarn. Fii. p. 527.

Foul. Foul Grips. Pit place condift. EXXIV

Foul flesh. Boundary mark. BH road Alpha & Eskdale.

Foul ford meadows. Holebecks. WIM

Foulds. M. Reg: 1717 i. U. Crooks. ~~Blackgables.~~

Frith. Low wallow barrow.

Long garth.

Dalegarth.

Gravel Ground.

Mark Foss

Langley Park.

Longragreen Mill.

Frith Hall. now dismantled. was at one time a Tavern on a Pack Horse road. marriages are said to have been celebrated there.

Furnace Beck - from Gillstear where there seems to have been a dam.

used for washing ore smelted in the bloomery in the Vicarage garden.

There is a large deposit of iron slag in the fields beside the road.

Grait scale, old farmstead U. now absorbed into Black Hall

The old pack horse road - formerly Rowan Road is said

to be "very suspicious" here.

Gallows. A stone facing the passage over sands marks the site of the Gallows belonging to the Lords of Miller.

Gallows field. Hole House. U.

Gallows gap. Mun. in a large field facing the Great Gateway to Muncaster Park but nearly opposite the site of the Deer Park.

Gap.

Clatten gap. E. xxiv.

Mucking gap. allap. was.

Ewer gap B.F. boundary

Mug gap. C.

Galloway gap Mun.

Muck gap. Birkie the scale.

Hog gap hill. Lane mid 13

Stainton gap. B⁷

Windy gap s. south. Wley gap. B.

Garbotts. Langkwick. Ch. S.

Garner Bank. p. n. Aesthwick field.

Garth.

Bangarth above Fisher Ground E.

enclosure partly artefact. Part unaltered
old ~~farmstead~~ ~~from~~ ~~to~~ 1630. 172.
a meeting place of several shepherds' drifts.

Curley garth. B.

Dale garth. Manor House of Aesthwick.

Erne garth on the ~~slope~~ ^{slope of Burnmoor + Midz.} above waterworks. E. xxiv.

Gibson garth. Near Bank. C.

Killet garth. Sylecross.

Long garth fm. U.

Lord garth. Swallowhead B

Riddle garth + Rye garth. Wley gap. B.

Stone garth. Stainton. Old Hall U.

Turner garth. Old Hall. U.

Wheat garth. Low House. M.

Gartelands. F^m Kirkstouline. Said to be the manor house.

Gate.

Gate close. Birkinthwaite. old road U. to E.

Dashat gate. M. road from Sands to W^m valley. via Hill Mellow

Gate close. Rayland

Gate close. Ho'scales road from Sands via Laera

Gate house. Birkin. Kewdale. road from Upland to Midale & Wardside

Gate house E. road from Mun: Eskdale. Wardside to Cockermouth.

Gate side. F^m W^m Brongton via Whickham Valley to Booths.

Gatelands yett. Oragg Hall. T. continuation of 'Bad Lane'

Gate boat inn field. Bouscale. T.

Cassell fall Gate. Eskdale to Wardside Head via Burnmoor.

Fell gate. B.

Mini gate. XW. E.

Soldier gate. part of Road thro Eskdale between Bickfoot & Spout House.

Gibson Park. F^m. T.

Giggle alley. Raudelias - a disused footpath over the rocky point facing S Begas Church Eskdale Green to Milerdale.

Gilderbeck E XXIV. above Tree House.

Gildersbank. near Haosrigg.

Gillermire meadows do'scales M.

Gill Bank. F^m in E. formerly a carding mill in the Buckpot ravine

Gill foot. Howsland. C.

Gill scarr. Ravine at the head of ^{acc} Burness Beck - part of M. Park.

Gill foss. About $\frac{1}{4}$ mile above Eskdale Church - is not a gill in the opinion of local inhabitants; it is only a sharp bend and deep pool in the River. It has erroneously and without any reason been called "Glen Ulfra" in some illustrations of the neighbourhood. The name might be a 'kil' referring to the Hermitage just above it, viz Armsub Hows.

Gladam Holm. Mire House. M.

Gleadow field. Wundyslack. T.

Grodder barrow. Mire. Fell.

Goat - back of the goat = goat. Kirkcaldon Mill race.

Goat. Head. Roan land of Boon goat.

Gold Rill . Berics. U. gold = gulle = marshy puddle.

Goodham . Sylecroft.

Goody close . Shaw F^m Mum.

.. field Gillbank E.

.. meadow . Swallowhurst [old plan]

.. Rigq . The Farm. B.

.. slook. W^k TA 108.

Goose . clubs. B T.A.

.. hill. Moorgrasm W^k

.. brook Southfield W^m

.. mire Westpiper. W^m . The Farm B.

Gornal or Gurnell Ground F^m T.

Grain . = branch of a beck .

.. field. Gultsby W^k

.. Gill . E XXIV.

Olson grain . E XXIV.

Duddon grain.

Grammers Croft . Homestead in Dumb, or Palmers Lane M.

Grandsire wood . Broad oak was .

Grandson , near & far . Newbiggin was .

Grandy Croft. Swallowhurst. B.

.. meadow. Normoss. C

.. nook. Hill millom.

Grange. Fm C.

Grass Guards. Fm U.

Grassom. M. Reg 1628.

Great Grasson. B. TA. 635 acres. Regs B. no 367, 1251.2.

Grass. Brair grass. Hestham. ch. S.

Half penny Gulls grass. Kirkcaldon Tenth field 1799.

? Iron groves. Wab: fall.

Green. The Green. Millom.

The Green. Kirkcaldon.

ESKdale Green = properly Gatehouse green.

Longva green. Fm E.

Green maize. rid up to Mace.

Green field. Wallowbarrow U.

Grassus. Pannelholms. U.

Grey. Gray. Graymains. Fm BY

Gray mare. Boundary stone chs and M. n' Poo' House

Gray stone. Fm T.

Graystone. Tarn. B. Lane end B.

Graystone dale. Annaside.

Grice Croft. F^m W^m in "close" field is a Bloomery.

Grims Cragg.

Grims lands. Styton B.

Groops. ancient Barnstead W^m

Groove meadow. Fell end W^m

Grove. F^m Mun.

Ground.

Besbroone ground. U.

Borrodail " C.

Charles " C

Compstone " W^m

Dawson " E now called The Woolport

Fisher " E.

Grindle " C.

Gornal " T.

Heigh a dore... Hesthiscade.

Mire " M.

Muckle " Leas.

Whin field " U.

Gryse beck. 17. Reg. 1617.

Guards.

Harvy guards. Chappels. W^m

Grass guards. Homestead U.

Guddum or Gudrum E XXIV. Tau House

Probably the site of an old F^m or Homestead

prior to 1587.

Gutterby. F^m and fields. W^k

Hack lands. Penny Hill. Birkin.

X 19

Hagg.

' Aggy Lonnie - between Salthouse and Gallusbank.

Hagg. Broadgate. T. Rectory glebe W^m

Hagger Slack. old enclosure within Mellon Park.

Halls. Corney Hall.

Dalegarth ..

Heslamm ..

Old Hall, Ulpha.

Whitcham Hall.

Hall Wabrothwaite.

Hall Threvaick

Whitbeck (no remains)

? Middleton Place. This & Langley Park prob^{ly} the residence

of Henry f'Kestel & later Sir John de Langley.

Hallbank. Hye moorside. B.
 Hallbent U.
 Hallcroft. B.T.A.
 Hall End. U. disused. The last occupier hanged at Millom Castle
 for killing deer in Ulpha Park.
 Hall Green. F^m Kirkcanton.
 Hall Ing. Applehead. Dunning well. Park head.
 Sykecroft. Beckside.
 Hall Thwaites. a Hamlet, T.
 Black Hall. F^m U.
 Black Hall or how. Baskell. U.
 Castle hall or how. Stolmes. U.
 Green hall. Whitfield Ground. U.
 Lady Hall. a Hamlet, T.
 Limestone hall. Kirkcanton.
 Little hall. Wallowbarrow. U.
 Mill hall. Beckside. W^m. Called Mill how. or Mill how
 in W^m Reg. 1670-
 Seed hall. Besbrowne Ground. U.

- hals. Barkerhals - neck of land between Duddon Sands & Arncliffe Moss.
Esk hals. - the ridge of the mountain.

ham. Witingham = Whechem.
Ellerhams.

Happy Home. old cottage at the foot of Howbank and opposite the
Drive to the former Vicarage. A modern name from Happy Jack
who brought up a family of 13 in the one roomed cot. It was
originally built for a school. - J. Wyle, Schoolmaster.

Harday. Charles Ground C.

Hard-dale. Middleton Place C.

.. ing. Wileys Gap B.

.. ling C. T. F.

.. meadow. Ford House B.

Harlecroft. Farbank C.

Hard Knott. In Skeldale no tradition is assigned to the name
but further away a Danish occupation is spoken of - under
a chief called Olaf or Canute - probably to explain local names.

For the name F ii. 565 C 1210. E ii. 561 C 1242.

Havrathe. Beck. M. c1590 given to Ralf Laten on manor: with some
young children: of Sir John Huddleston. It is a field of 51 acres
on high ground overlooking the Duddon. In it are many
hills some horseshoe shaped of old enclosures; may be
scars for cattle or huts used for iron workers in Born Barrows.

Harry.

.. Croft. Dalegarth.

Fields Cross. Wab. Hall Wab:

guards. Wharfedale Chappels W^m and Hall Wab:.

How. Hows. E.

Moss + Parrock. Holme, Lady Hall.

Hartrees. Sylecroft:

Harten Fell. B.F. Boundary. Name suggests a look out or watch
a guard here could signal Hard Knott of any approach from
the east. Duddon Salway. Isle of Man. etc.

Cf. Wharfedale. on Yew Barrow. Warr Knott overlooking Duddon

for loss of initial W. Cf. White House = Hole House. etc.

Haverdale. Near Bank. C.

.. Folds Mucklespond Wab. Hylton B.

.. Holme. Hiskin.

Havera. 14 Fields Sylecroft.

Haverigg. Rq: Cochersand 1190-1200 Heuerig.
M. Reg. 1596 Haw-ige. 1600. Heur. rigge.

Haws.

Hawcroft. Langley B.

Haws. F^m: M. M. Reg. 1599 Hawses.

Haverigg Haws.

Wicksaulou Haws.

Head. Heads. Arnaby

Headings W^{lc} T.A.

Head dyke Stylin.

Home Head. Broadwale.

Mick Heads. Whitbeck T.A.

Heall Huoaili. de'scales. M.

Hebra. 2^m M. modernised Hight Brow.

de Hebero 1608; de Hebraii. 1665; Hebraeh 1725.

Helu How. Birkin Huoaili. Court Roll B.A. Tyson no 320.

Helpsa | Fii 574. c 1160-70. E + W. XVIII. c 1309. +c.
Helpsub

The bridge is one of the Lordships bridge.

The Farm was in W^m parish. Reg 1683. Helpsub.

In XII Century there seem to have been a series of
marshes or open pools. Hair pool. Hair wash pool and

Coase^{our} pool are mentioned. The second name seem to

suggest a ford - later perhaps a raised causeway.

Hemp - gards. Hylion. B

- garth. Crofple has.

- lin or land F^m Hawsrigg.

Hencroft. Middleton Place. C.

Hentoe pb of Black Combe.

Hennery House. B.Y. 3 farms of Steele 2 in 1775 were sold
to the Lord of the Manor.

Heston Hall. Fii. 536. 1279.

This appears to have been a free manor within that

of Kirkstouton - it included Scale (took in Haverigg

and Limestone Hall in Kirkstouton. The Iron cross

upon the roof of the Hall is said by tradition to

mark freedom of certain mortgagors and exempt
from tolls.

High Ground ~~Stambola~~ . a heavy quene .

Hickle . Halebich . W^m.

Hicklehead . Kelleb garte W^m.

Hillend . a Houerhead . W^m

Hunninghore . Fauerhead B.

Hills .

Arva . W ^m	The Pen . Upha Park .
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Bannett . murehouer .	Pannett . Millou .
-----------------------	--------------------

Brunless . CornyHall	Sate . 'Selserof .
----------------------	--------------------

Close . Ericcrop .	Skeld . B .
--------------------	-------------

Corn - applehead	Stickland . W ^m
------------------	----------------------------

Cockson . lowhouer M.	Somarose . Holeyill . W ^m .
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Hard . long garte .	Tamar
---------------------	-------

Holborn . Millou .	Wouder . longground Borden .
--------------------	------------------------------

Itou . "	Tewit Crosshouer B .
----------	----------------------

Knowe . Duddou Hall .	
-----------------------	--

Lunnon . applehead	
--------------------	--

Meeting . Bff .	
-----------------	--

Meg . Bordin .	
----------------	--

Milk . long garte .	
---------------------	--

Nou . W ^k	
----------------------	--

Holborn Hill .

F ii. p 528. John of Sir Rd Stodolstun erected a fishery close to
Houbergh and agreed to pay 2/- as tithes of the fishery to Julian
abbey who held the Rectory of the parish Church of Millen. Feb 1338-9.

The name is said to have been changed to Holborn - there were
fancied remnants to Holborn Hill - London .

[Utriguli & hills]

Hirts. Taleside. W^m.

Rallihorts. Roundhills. Seecoy hills. Holebeck. W^m.

Hobhouse clove. Kinnmoul.

Hods how Sewell. Millau Castle.

Hods field. Kirkhouse. E.

Hodbarrow. F^m M. Het brow in 1634.

The extreme point of Mellau jutting into the sea is the berg = barrow

The Hod seems to be the stead and the angle is the well or bay

of Barrow or berg wie rails the ancient Cumbria place.

Hodge. rid 'well'.

Hodgsons green. F^m Sylecroft.

Holy Trinity, well of. Fii 554. c 1210.

Holy well. Tradition says there were two. Now both lost. One is stated

to have been near Hodbarrow. The other between Fallow Bank and Brown field.

perhaps the first was merely a medicinal spring. The well of Holy Trinity
may be the second. Deep or Pury foot well unfortunately destroyed in a
recent widening of the road near Low House.

Hole

Hole Beck. 7^m W^m

Hole Gill Grand. Eric's Croft W^m

Hole Gill Ridding. Hit: a sheep farm belonging Geo Porter (c 1670) of Nery Hall. It is now merged into other property in M^otedale.

Hole House. F^m M.

Hole House F^m U. called Whole House in 1698.

Hole Slack. Sylecroft.

Honey pot. of Honey pot on the bank of R. Larnard. Prunell.

Honey pot. Bankside. M. near W^m Beck.

.. .. Lady hall. W.

.. .. High Corney

There is a Honey pot in
McWidale. Is: Asteburnon.
[see Miss Fair.]

Hook. Hodgsons Green. Septecroft.

Goose hook. Southfield W^m

Scale hook. Haaswigg.

Hoprigg. Fellside. B.

Horse. In Eskdale and in many other places in this neighbourhood
'house' should be written 'hows' - how = hill.

Holegill. F^m W^k. Dugdale Manarick. " hamlet of Holegill, a (sic) with crop adjacent 4 acres. a clove called Haaswyclose 1 1/2 acres. one called Somerose hill 1 1/2 ac. Ternebank 1/2. Holua 1 acre. In the tenure of W^m Park. value 5/. 33 Henry VIII (1541.2) for Hugo Astwigg

Hollis. F^m E.

Hollinhead F^m E.

Hollinhow F^m E.

Hollinmin. Waterblean. M.

Hollowmore. Kirkhouse E.

Hollowstones M^d. does have date 1680. 1765.

Hougen. D.B. now supposed to be Hoge Hume in Farners
 but the farmhouses belonging to it which lie adjacent i.e.
 Wittingham. Bodele. Saula Cleere and Hougenai are
 in Cumberland. Hougenai therefore appears to be Mellum.

How end. College. C.

How bank. Hill Millan. Water Gleam. Gartelands Chs.

How ridding. Fell end. W^m.

Arming how.		Oak how	Line how.
Cole ..	B ^r	Pike ..	Bird how E
Castle ..	U.	Rough ..	Boston Beck. E
Crow ..		Rowan how.	Brent how E.
Growing ..	Pennyhill.	Seed ..	near D ^r water
Green ..		Slow ..	Bull how ..
Hods ..	Mellon Castle	Spot ..	Harmot how ..
Horse ..		Swine ..	Horpin how ..
Key ..	F ^m Mich.	Thornay ..	Mini how ..
Kilt ..	Woodend.	Turn ..	Randle how ..
Legger ..	Milkinglow.	White ..	? Talw Hows ?
Maddock ..	Hardwood.	With ..	XXIV.
			Yocking how. e
			Trough how ..

Howgen. D. B. now supposed to be High Haume in farmers
 but the four manors belonging to it which lie adjacent i.e.
 Wittingham. Bodele. Santa Cleere and Howgenai are
 in Cumberland. Howgenai therefore appears to be Millem.

Howend. Colage. C.

Howbank. Hill Millan. Water Glean. Gartland chs.

How ridding. Fell sud. Wm.

Arming how.	Birkir	Oak how	Line how.
Cole ..	B ^r	Pike ..	Bird how E
Carte ..	U.	Rough ..	Boston Beck. E
Crow ..		Rowan how.	Bront how E.
Growing ..	Pennyhill.	Seab ..	near Drove
Bull how ..			
Green ..		Schor ..	Harmot how ..
Hods ..	yellow Carte	Spot ..	Hor pinkow ..
Horse ..		Swine ..	Mini how ..
Key ..	F ^m Mit:	Thornay ..	Randle how ..
Kilt ..	woodshed.	Turn ..	? Talw Hows ?
Legger ..	Milkingstead.	White ..	Yoeking how. e
Maddock ..	Hardwood.	With ..	XXIV.
			Trough how ..

Hudleston Oak. a tree which stood opposite Low House H. known in
widening the road - said to have been planted by a Studleston.

Hudleston meadow. Swallowhurst Hall. [MS]

Hughes gill. Hall was:

Humour close. alleys fm. was.

Hungry moor. Fm C.

Hurdle (Hurdley) 4 fields at Kellbank & 1 Baldwin. W²¹. mentioned in Terrier
1771 (1798).

Huron. below Wainsgate Bridge in double angle formed by Walsley Beck

F ii. 513 c 1145. Robt de Boyvils gift of Horrum.

F ii. 517. c. 1170. Ten acres formerly held by Symon f. from west of

Gorday between Millern and Kirkscantun" vid C. 60. XXVI. p. 137.

Hurst, low. Fm U.

Hurst. High wallow barrow. Crop/hold. Hollins. E.

Hycemoor. 3 Fm: B.

Reg St B no 263 ? c 1230. No 45B note. c 1280. no 263. note c 137.

Dug Mountain. Grumble Hugo Astewogh. 33 Hury VIII 1541. 2.

Hysoun. 2 fields Annaside. (MS. 1803)

Itylon. B.

Reg St B. no 442. 1220-30. Dug: Mou: vi. 558.

Itylon, old. Reg St B. p 441 note. 1202.

vid C. 60. XXVI.

do Illus: LXXXIII. Nov 10. 1503.

Ill cragg. U.S. maps near Sea Fell.
Ill gill North end of Series.

Ing. Neobiggen wab. Langley. Charles ground.

Broad Ing. Wheel papper. Moov Ing. Moovhouse B. Duert Ing. E
.. .. Aerearide. Stub Race.

Grass Ing. Langley. Myers Ing. Chappels.

Hall Ing. Sylecroft. Scale Ing. Pruney Hill.
Cap/plateau
Dannegood. Steward Ing. Wicksaulin

Hole Ing. Selker. Stoprig Ing. Brankinwall Mun.

How Ing. Chappels. Tarn Ing. Pruney Hill.

Jordan Ing. Corda Moss. Well Ing. High Kirkhead
Hess than.

Marsh Ing. Stockbridge. Wrigled Ings. Baldern.

Mean Ing. Chappels

Ink pot. Cross farm. Sylecroft.

Inmans. F^m B.

Iun bank. Banksids.

Iun field. ..

Inns & Taverns.

Lorel Nelson. & ~~Atoll~~ Holbow Hall

Pilot: "

White Lion: Lady Hall.

The Cab. Netherstair.

Pilot Road. Eskdale. Long disend.

Nanny Horns. Milerdale. a pack horse tavern.

White mice. Netherstair for Iron Works Hotel.

Berks Road. " " Devonshire "

Jacks Jolly. Blacking mill. Thewalke.

James meadow. Styler.

S James Park. Styler.

Jane Bank. Kirkstair.

Jenny Ha' well. Crossroads near Spentian. of the following

[Jenny fields. Bank end, Brougler.]

John Croft. Hill Homestead. B.

Jordan Ing. Corla Moss B.

Kail pot. in R. Esk above Bultwick.

Kall Bank. Fm W^m

Kall bank. Murtlawair.

High end of Kell, Millholms. B.

End of Kell. Keskis.

Kellet garth. + Kellet Croft Fms W^m

Kent house. later "Masous Arms Inn" Boot.

Kentman garth. Hows. E.

Kettel Croft. Milkingplad. Cuesthuair.

Kepple cragg. above Pswyrtill. of Cople cragg. above Paddock way.

Key How F^m Mitindale. later Cross keep Inn. Now called Fygin Row.

Kilby croft. Cosney Hall.

Kil, Kiln. In some cases the letter n. and the word line seen explanatory additions. Several are masonry places.

Kiln aere. Broadgate.

Kiln close Broadgate. Stockbridge.

Kiln croft. Burkin Newair. Wlochall. Woodhousew^k

Kiln field. Ellarbeck. B^y. Bank. E.

Kiln fold Newbiggin. and Kiln meadow.

Kiln Hill wood. Raejand.

Kiln hole. J^rstha.

Line kiln field. Parkhead. Spunkam. Dunningwell. Cragg Hall

Line kill Kiln. Sallhouse.

Kingdom field. Baskell. U.

Kinmoul Fms C. West p 193. Alan & Kristall's gift to Coirehead

C+W. XI. 170. Inj Pm. 1591 of Sir Hugh Caskew.

Kirkbank. Clappals. W^m

Kirkcroft, Kirkcoulter.

Kirkbank head Minmouth.

Kirkhouse. U. E.

Kirklands. Sealou Hall. ? Kirkhead the gift of Alan & Kristall to Cockersand

Kirkcoulter vid west page.

Kirksteds. Muncaster head.

Kirkstones. Moorgrass. Wk

Kiv. Riverside. Clappals.

Kiskin J^m. B.

Knab Close. Duddon Bridge

Knott. Low House. M. The Puritans are said to have bombarded the
Castle from here. The gun placements still visible.

Knott. Park. C. Boon Knott. Pannel Hole. Gill Knott. Dunnington
Cross Knott. Lacia. Hanging Knott. B.A. boundary

Knott. n^w Dashed Gate overlooks the fords of Duddon.

Knows. Park of Alpha Park.

Pepper Knows. Hyzemoor & Hill B.

Kirkcaldy. In Domesday Book 1087. Earl Tosti is said to have
formerly held Santacherche i corneca.

1145. Robt de Boivil (who was witness for Godard i 1135) gave land
i Kirkcaldy and Horrum [fid supra Horon] to Jures.

1160-83. various grants made to Jures - pastore of Meles. F ii. 514.

1183. lease + release subject to annuity to S Bess by Cuthbert Cecil.

The Manor, lord + chief tenants. F ii. 514. 515. Reg S^t A. no 27. Cockburn.

The Church. Archbishop Graep Regales p 161. note 3. dated 1228.

The Salt works. F ii. 531. c 1213-20.

The standing stones n^o 2. C. W. N. 3. XVIII. p 233. dated 1309.

The Scottish raid in which the Manor House was burned. S^t B. 438. note 1305.

Labote. vid refca. C+W. XXVI. p 119. 120. Perhaps Low Books.

Laera. Fm. Ch. S. C+W. XVIII. 134. 4 deeds dated 1404.

for acct of ancient remains - a Kirk, two circles (8 stones each)
and artificial terraces C+W. Old Series (1872), Vol I. art XXII.

Ladycroft. Sylecroft.

Lady's Dub.

Lady Hall. Hauleb in T.

Lady Holme. w. Hinninghouse B.Y. vid Sulehouse i C+W.

Lady Room. Tarn. B.

Land lady meadow. water gleau M.

Laddie Field. Longgirth. U.

Lag Grow. Broadgate.

Lag. ley Stoney Hewate. U.

Lambford - over Willan. E XXIV. on OS map below the Tarn.

Lando blado. Sylecroft Farm. W^m

Lang Hewate Fm Ch S. F II. 548. Reg St B. No 439. Ref: 1251.

Lang Hewate, little, ancient F^m

Lang Hewate meadow, Mirzhouse M.

Lan - Hewate Chappels. W^m

Langley - between Swallowburn and Malpas = stone wall / pool
with quota gift of Robert Fitzgerald Swallowburn
to Courteson - calling it Old Langleyrie.

Langley Park - probably the manor house of one Morley
of Corney and was held by Henry Fitzkel
c 1230. vid C+W. xvi. p 293. Sir John de Langley
probably his son a witness to 18 local deeds c 1227-1270.
Reg 513.

Lapwood. Near Bank C.

Lapstone Lodge. - old house now disappeared - given name
to Lapstone road in Mellon.

Larrats. near the sluice of Kirkcanton mill govt. was till
quite recently in open dales seven in number varying
from 3 acres to 10 perches. The merestones could
be traced in 1896. Name from Latin wall; it would
be near the head of the pul. vid F. ii. 554. 533. 538.

Lath bank. Keston B.

Lath riggs.

Lathes - in Badalmer lane a point where the Roman
road turned inland.

Lathery beck. Wm

Latter barrow. Birkby -

Launds. Low House M.

Layriggs. Two farms. Kirksaulin F II. 514. c 1160-70.

Leand. Grange. C.

Lease Knott. Birkby; above Hunninghouse.

Leese parrock. Bairston Bank W^m

Leez pforce. Birkby. C & W. Old Series XII. c 1501.

Leez flatts. ? in Hysemoor. Dug; Mon. Survey of Seaton 1536.

Leet meadow. Kinnwaeb. C.

Leighs. Legs.

Lo'scales. Woods. Applehead, Holbourn Hill. Chappels.

Bairston Bank. Beckside W^m. Wallaw Garros. Low.

Pannel Holm. Cragg Hall. T. Stoney Hewaiti. Wood Sea.

Blackby. Broadwater. Nook. Standing stones.

Broadley. Dudden Bridge.

Browley. Cragg Hall. Birkie Hewaiti.

Lagley. Stoney Hewaiti.

Lingley. Hysemoor side. Bow scale.

Ridley. Standing stones.

Sawley. Sylecroft.

Whiteleys. Steelbank.

Leons. Cropplehorn. Biruby.

Lexely - now called Lightley in Boothe T.F. rid Seaton.

Reg. Holm Culbain c 1210.

Leveriepul. c & w. XXVI. p 117. quoting S/B. No 264.

Limbeck - ex Dwoke water. Boundary of Aesthuwaite + Biruby
Limbeck mill. The mill is that of Aesthuwaite and may
belong to time pre-Norman? Roman? The farm is
in Biruby.

Lunco. The ancient enclosure was about 30 aern and
there are remains of an old fold and a Botley and
stone & earth fence. A new modern enclosure
contains a larger area.

F ii 564. June 1242. 565 c 1284-90.

and c & w XXIV. 24b. XXVI. p 107.

Lunco boundaries 1242. Bla-kvag - Esk - Orscard
the ridge as far as Bouscard - Midfel - Boudabe
boundaries - head of Moredale - Bla kvag.

Limestone Hall. Kirkstoun - said to belong to the
manor of Hestham.

Liza Beck. a source of water. in 1294 Lesage.

Long-wall - Berkin Thwain. (Tysons) 180 315. 316.

- Line how. Sword stone. Avesth:
- Ling moor. Stub Place. B.
- Ling by Holm. old Hylou.
- Ling by. Bowscale. U.
- Loggan Beck. Boundary between Thwaites & Ulfha.
- Long gartle. F^m U.
- Longragram. Mid. mentioned: E XXIV. Rebuilt by Russell family 1740
partly raised "W. R 1769" now pulled down.
- Long stones. The two standing stones at Kirkcubbin. There used to
be a small circle round them. A crossroad or footpath existed
within recent memory to the circles at Laora passing Giant's Chair.
- Lo's scales. 2 fms: H. in Reg^s B. Illu Doc Lix. 1291. called Loft scales.
a stone celt 12 inches long. found: 1824. Now at Broadgate.
- Low, The Low. F^m U.
- Low ground. F^m Avesth:
- Low Holm. F^m Mid. W^m Porter d 1683 belonged the Wrayhall family
- Low scales rd supra Lo's scales
- Low Place F^m Mid.
- Low gram part of R. Estk.
- Low Thwaites. Dunning Hill. F^m 547. C 1210.

Lunnon fields Applehead. M.

Lyrzas. Windy slack. T.

Maes [pronounced May lands in Moor Millow] cf. Welsh maes.

Maes (:may) lands. Moor Farm Millow

Green maize. Stub Place B. TA. 1089 Close to Moor land

Green maize Monk Moors B. TA 1091 " " "

Mad

Maddock How near Hard Knott & the Roman road.

Mad Country Wood. T. paved road and ? circle.

Mauden Castle. Burrows. a Beacon site. Rd to Cockermouth.

Mauden Castle. U.

Midlow near road from the middle passage over sand

Midden, Cragg ab. Road from Eskdale to Ulpha

Main's

Banks House. Throates. 16 aers

Broadgate ..

Red Hill

Steel Green } 130 aers } the low demerence of Millow Caste

Hodbarra

Sylecroft Wm Reg.

Wickesdale. TA 479-82 15 aers

Meghill. field name. Klinecof. B.A.

Marrigthwaite. site lost; in Burky 1200-1225.

Mans bridge. Old Hyton. B.

Marl pit. Swallowhurst. Broadwater.

Marsh field. in Lords lot. The Cromwellian party are said to have crossed the sand at this point to attack M. castle.

Marsh sides. 4 farms in M. and 1 in B.

Marshall house. In 1728 Wm Pool was churchwarden at E for Marshall house. It was in Castle field. site lost.

Marshalls. Boote Reg: of Graves.

Maskell. Dutton Bridge.

Meal brow. Hall Green ch S. meal = a little hill.

Mean Ing. also called Missus field. Chappels.

Mean wood. Stinted pasture E. Togomean = share and share.
S Catherine Well is in it, near the River.

Medihist. Reg S^t B. Illus Doe LXXIV. Dec. 1353. In B^y. site lost.

Meeting hill. B. B. boundary

Melder teen. Middleton. C.

The Meles of Kirsanton. Now 4 fields together 24 aers
or with Tram and Little Gib 10 aers extra.

A grange seems to have been situated here surrounded
by palisades. In 1292 the sheepfold was worth 30/-

Mere.

Mere Beck .. Boundary between Eskdale & Muncaster - falls into Esk

Mere Beck Eskdale & Irlou Mts

Mickle Buside . Kirksanton
Mickleton Townhead . Wk
Mickleton Place . manor house of one moiety of C.

Middleton field Holmes Coll. U.

Middleton . Townhead Wk

Midert Close . Marshside M.

Midge field . Long & Coll. U.

Michlow . Wood house of Deshaal Galt . Parkhead M.

Miley croft . Hyre moor side B.

Meles. Eskmeles. In B. T. 933 acres.
Eddy meles. Fellside. B.

Mellon Parish.

Until c 1849 the parish of Holy Trinity, Mellon extended
from Eskmeles to Hodbarrow about 19 miles x 5.

Originally in the Diocese of York from 1541 - 1836 in
that of Chester and since 1836 in Carlisle.

It was Rectorial till 1230 when the church with
its chapels was given to Furness Abbey. Sancta church

in Kirkcubbin mentioned in Domesday Book survived
till the manor was burned by the Scots and either shared

the same fate or when the manor was sold fell into
disuse. Uffa church originally by the old hall has
been in its present position since the end of XIV century.

Berke and Austwick have had Chapel rights in

Eskdale and paid a share of the Priory wages since

^{Edward III's}
~~Henry II's~~ time. Stanlon continued to pay Church

rate till quite recently but being part of the

Manor of Birkby has Chapel rights in Muccatib

Thwaites chapel built c 1715 has only recently
had a defined parish boundary fixed.

Millum or Milnum

for derivation of the name vid Sedgwick's Place Names
of C + W and the C + W. Transaction XXVI pp. 94. 140.
Millum would describe the Castle on the Sandhill
Milnum the Castle at the mills.

Mills. Arnaby corn mill. Till 1741 belonged to the
Booth of 1741
Coney
Ulpha

Kirk Saulon. F. ii. c. 1170.

Whitbeck

Wheeleam

High mill. W^m Turner 1798.

Booth.

for the reason of the name of the mill

Lubbeck

..

Other mills. Blacker. Thwaites.

Carding Longgreen. Gill Green

Walk. Logganbeck. Thwaites. Melndale. Broadcote

Spinning Burker Thwaites.

Mill Hall. W^m Terrier 1798.

Mill Grows. Holme Cottage. u.

Mill barrow (= Mele barrow) Leirngip. now called 'claypit'

Mill Colme 2 farmsteads B.

Mill stone farmstead B.

Mill place 2 " B.

Mill Race Korksaulew (a modern name)

Milly paroch. Pærenel Holm.

Milk. Bghadic = a hill

Milk hills. Long garth. Duddow Hall.

Milking ford fold. E XXIV. above Tæe house.

Milking stand ford above Trough Has.

Milking stand Plantation Duddow Hall

Milking stand. F^m Austhwa.

Milkman house. Selker. B.

Mini gate E. XXIV. [maen = rock.

Mire Brow. Cross House B.

Mire house F^m M.

Mire mouth F^m W^m

Mirt. Row. was.

Mire.

- Blea mire. Becksid. Henninglow B. Dunning cote
Buggot " Fm. U.
Cow " Mirshouse. M
Denny " B. H.
Ellerton " Mountross B.
Hollin " Water Gleam. M.
Hollow " Howstead ~~F~~ Skdale. Kirkham E.
Mild " Broadgate.
Slough mire. F. II 320 c 1180-84. "Slouen mire"
Two mlres. Baswell
Washing mire. Woods M.

Monks Foss. Fm Wk. granted by Godard c 1135 to F.

Monk gastle. fishery at Russegton. belonging Caldsw. (29 Henry VIII)

Monk holme. Kirkstanton. granted to F. c. 1160-70.

Monklands. Crayke Hall. T.

Monk moor. granted to Russyn. I-M. c 1160. tid Skeldale.

Moors

The Moor. Farnstead M.

The Moor " B.

Moors Bank

Moors Suel. old Farnstead M.

Moors fields Ch: S.

Moors green. F^m W^m

Moors Plover F^m B.

Moors Side F^m C.

Clown Moor. B.

Hyee " B.

Pinner " B.

Sam " B.

Suedde " B.

Malpas. Beckersand Chart, p 1055 c 1190-1200.

Mopus. B. Nook. b.o. 3 aers. Seaton Hall 193 $\frac{1}{2}$ aers

The Mopus formerly Malpas is the stream rising near Beake Union Workhouse - traversing the low land and called Esmeals pool as it enters into the sea. Estk.

Mose date . B.A. boundary

Moral field + Intact . Armed House E.

Morrow. Swainside

Moss. side. Ch. S. 7th U. FME.

Moss. -es.

Arnaby. T.

Blea M.

Corda B.

Cole E. XXIV.

Denny mixe .

Geordey. W^c

Park. U.

Scarth Larkhen B.F.

Steel.. Dalegarth.

Toppin W^m

Whiteholm B.F.

Winking B.

Mountains - Height of .
3210 Scafell Pike
3162 Scafell .

2960 Bowfell

2816 Crinkle Cragg

2667 mark near Sheller Cragg

2500 Long Top .
2490 Esk House .
2430 mark near Tarn of Buscor .

2159 Cold Pike

2140 Harter fell

2000 Red How

1968 Black Combe

1880 Whitfell . U .

1803 Hard Knott ridge

1799 Beckbarrow

1703 Border end

1631 Stainton Pike

1599 Iron Grouse .

1570 Yewbank

1400 Great Worm Cragg

1360 White Combe

1345 Mosedale Head .

1174 Charity Chair

1000 Seal How

Helvellyn 3105

Skiddaw 3054 .

Pillar 2927 .

Conistone Old Man 2633 .

Muck .

Muck gap . extreme point of wab. parish .

Muck gap . Birkin Throate -

Muck meadow . Low Hunt U .

Mucking gap . Alleys . wab .

Muck Throat . Hyton B .

Muckle Ground . F^m wab .

Muckle Throat . Hall Green . Ch S .

Mulcaster . The Roman camp near the shore .

Muncaster .

Names of persons

Burke & Deer Roads

Flaming, Fisher, Garner.

Burke

Douglas, Winter.

Booth

Arthur, Brongton, Baxter, Chadwick, Clark
Dawson, Housby, Kitchen, Lottier, Mason, Thompson.

Corney

Blandal, Caddy, Gibson.

ESKdale

Dawson, Hartley, Fisher, Tyson, Kentman.

Millom

Benson, Brown, Clemenson, Crillin, Dickenson
Dixon, Kirby, Ormandy, Myers, Newby
Pattinson, Postlethwaite, Troughton.

Chapel Suckon

Bell, Crillin, Walton, Youdal.

Thwaites

Barnes . Blendal . Barker . Cookson . Gibson . Kirby
Waterhouse .

Benson .

Wolcham

Grice . Johnson . Taylor . Walker .

Witbeck

Danson . Kitchen .

Ulpha .

Banks . Middleton . Pennington . Stackley .

Smith . Worsington . Wilkins .

Names expressing sarcasm.

Expensive field. Syke Beck B.

Hopelass. Conda Moss B.

Patience. Swallow Ponds B.

Hard work. Corney Hall.

Skinny flint. Syke Beck B.

D rowe sheep. Gutterby Wk.

Names describing shape.

Breeches. Hole House M.

Cat leg. Scall House M.

Elbow close. Bowscale U.

Healöv. Darningwell.

° Buttschickel.

Tongue. Biggen mere

° Town Road Wk

Wallet. Moor F^x M. Hollaustones Mt. Muncaster Head.

Names from animals.

Beast field. Sheeplands

Cow mire. Lamb close.

Calf Beach.

Horse close

Filly field

Pig field.

Nab of gillhead. Booc.

Nam Hill. W^{ks}

Nanny field. Scale Hook. Chs.

Nanny Horns. Ancient town, Miterdale, back
horse road over Burn moor. The scene of the
Tragedy of "Backside Boggle" by Miss A. Rca.

Nead Inlaek. Forge. Aesth. [Nead: neal cattle]

Near Bank. Fm C.

Niddy close, Boad Hole M.

Newbiggin. F^u W^{ab}:

New Hall F^u. M. on the low demesne.

New Towne. name for Holburn Hill M. in 1697.

New Town. mansion & F^u Men:

Req S¹B 454 quoting Dupdalen Mon. VI. 558

land of Hubert de Neuclon. c 1210-20.

Nieka ? grafs to graus

Nicka. Grass guards U. Muncaster Road

Nicka Conscience. Stows E.

? Nicle wood, Poo' House.

the last may be Nigel, personal name of the first
owner of the Kirkcaldon Saltwater c 1220.

Nodde.

Crook Noddes. ✓ Hall Walsby Resale

Sharp Noddes " "

Nook. 2 Fms B.

Nooks. Cross Fm Wab. Sopleole. ll.

Blind nook. Aruceby.

Croft " Ford house B.

Rank " Stige Corney.

Shackley " Lane incl. B.

Three " Moors B. Farbank C.

Wet " Stasell Stead ll.

Northmos. Fm C.

Cochersand Chart. p 1055. in grant of Henry

F Ketel c 1190-1200. called Northmos.

Nuckisous. 2 1/2 acres. Townhead. Wk.

Oliver grain. one of the sources of R. Willers.

Odo's Croft. B. site not discovered

John de Langtrefus c 1250 gave an acre of land

in Selou to S^t B. In 1280 it was granted by S^t B

to Robert de Beverle, Rector of Bootle. S^t B no 282. 479.

Odds Close. Gate side W^{est}.

Old Close. on Bootle fell. now uncultivated about 30a in
but shows marks of old style ploughing.

Old lands. Wileys Gap. Cross House. Conda Moss. Selous Hall

Old Hall. U. Trans. C & W. old series.

Old Mill. U.

Outridge. Old Hall. U.

Oxembows. FM. M.

Orscard. Boundary mark of Luico 1242

now called Wregap.

Reg: 1633. Bamotehead. ~~17~~ 1711. Panet-Hill-Head.

Paddock Wray. F^m E. situated in an angle of the hillsides
and faced by large open fields unnamed.

Pall Close. Woodsnd. U.

Pannell Holme. F^m U.

Pannett Hill. Beck F^m M. of. Pannett.

Pannett Hill and Roger Pannett are part of Holbourn Hill.

There is a large glacier boulder in it, not far from

the boundary of the Millom Park. rid opp: page

Parlour End. Walls. Mun.

Park. Millom Park about 640 acres is surrounded in most

places by an extensive stone wall but boundary Pannett
Hill and Holbourn Hill by a sunk dyke and double hedge.

Believe Honobank and Mankside & Duddas sand probably
a dyke and double hedge but this has mainly disappeared.

Ulpha Park was perhaps rather larger but its boundaries

were not so clearly defined - by estimation it contained

about 650 acres.

Park Head F^m M.

Park Bottom. field w^o salt Hoven

} explain themselves in reference
to Millom Park.

The Pen . Alpha. 785 ft.

Pen Cragg: Mit: series .

Pen fields Holmes Cottage. U.

Pen gennett. Part of Alpha Park .

Park nook F^m Loas.

Old Park. Glabland W^m

Park, near a far. Townhead W^m

Stable Park. Hyton B.

Payshaw. Burnfield M.

Peel Place. disused F^m E now joined to Woolpack Inn.

Reg^d B. Wylliam of Pele a witness for Nicholas Stanley. Feb. 1432.

E x x W

Prova MS. date 1588. Peel Place was of Customary yearly rent $2.5\frac{1}{2}$.

Peg.

Peggy field. Hycomor. B.

Peg Parrock Woluchan Hall.

Peg stairs. Footpath Ulpha to Brouglov

said to have been made by monks of Furness taking duty at Ulpha.

Pegs way. Windylack. T.

Penny Brow

Penny Hill. F^m Birker. — a heavy Quern found here.

Penny Parrock. Hyton. B.

Penny Parrock wood. Ducklow Hall

Half penny Belts. Kirkcaldie.

Planet kuora. Lince.

Papier's Hall. Haorrig. - The House Guild : 1826.

Papier Knows. Styrmoor B.

Peter Croft. Moorhouse. B

Peter Inlack Lane and B.

Phaddy Ghyll. B woods F^m Mun.

Phaddy Cole Walk Mill. Mun.

Pickle. Kistkin B. Ellerbeck. B^m Middleton Place C.

Lacra. M. Low Place Mid. Newtown Mun.
also of section "Pighelt"

Pie. Well Farm B.

Pie lid. Newtown Mun.

Piece. Thick piece & Hard piece. Wood and U.

Pigeon cote. Dunning well.

Boothle Rectory.

Whitbeck Vicarage.

Pinfold. Boothle. TF 30

The Green, Millow near Thwaite Vicarage.

Burton fall. - a good spring beside it.

Stash fall. U.

? Punman field. Masdail Head.

Pinner, He. On the Senses.

Pinder sike . Hall Wab.

Pinnermood Tarn . B.

Pinner Sykes Hysemoor B.

Pinning Corney TH. 469. 10.

Pipers gartle Wilby gap.

Piper wife . Swallowsherb B & Nocer bank C.

The Pike . U.

Pike side fm U.

Stainton Pike .

Wormington pike . Pikeside Fw

White pike .

Pladdy Beck . part of Furnace Beck at the bottom of the
Castle garden M. called from a Cottage there
wd Church acct 1774 .

Plough grounds 17 acres . Broad Oak . BY.

Plumpton House . - disused cottage at Loggan Beck .

Ponsoby House . Kirtsaunin .

Poo' House . Fⁿ Ch. S. prob^{ly} rfe F II. 528 . c 1240 . f 529 c 1260

Poo' Banks M. Reg. of Bapt^m 1630

Poo' House Dog Cragg .

Poo' Hill . Sword House . Ceestles .

Poste meadows

Poste meadows. Water Blue. 51.

Pools. in M.

- Furnace, 97 Gill scar. M
- Hawswigg. The whicham beck outlet. M
- Hel pul whicham beck at Kirkstaulin M
- Lair pul. Lair wal pul. M
- Pul earl waylet. 2 Mopus or Eskmush. B.
- Rollington pool joins head of Salt house. M
- Salt house pool M.
- Shaw pool (1) by Shaw farm. (2) outlet of the ailsin beck M.

The Poor House in Millow.

- (3) Howbank. sold 1855.
- (4) Moor farm. Cost of maintenance 1820 about £90 p.a.
- (5) Water Pleas. 1769.

Poor Glade, Beck fm M.

Porter Hewaters Mill. ancient farmstead of Porter family.

a cell found here ¹⁸⁷² MS of Rev W.S. Calverley.

Postle Hewaters. Merslow M and Oaks T. Total over 56 aern.

Pol. Nail pot R. Esk

Pillar pot R. Esk.

Brickham. standing stone, Ch S. C+W. XVIII. 233. 1309. "Pykholme".

Priest ridding. Langley. C.

Priest meadow. Roanlands T.

Priors Park.

rest. p 193. 194. gift to Conishead. 1270 - 1300.
C+W. XI. 170. 1592. 1613.

now
called. } Seaton Buckbarrow 195 acres.
Kinnmont Buckbarrow 289 "

Punch mead. Roanlands.

Pyat nest. ancient fm absorbed into Brunyhill.

formerly a Tavern for packhorse traffic - from Kendal.

Rake . Moorhouse . B . Crosby this side U . Flatts 15
Seaton Hall . B .

Brant rake . F^m Cuckles .

Erid rake how . Dawson ground E X W .

Stullet rake . Boadhole M .

out rake Beckford . M .

Rake Ring Armeset how E .

Ralp croft . Millhouse B .

Randolph . F^m E . over the door on Blacksmith's Hammer
pincers + Horse shoes with date 1679

Rank nook . High Cosney .

Race side. F^m / W^m Saulon - a name of modern invention.

Race meadow. Lushworth U.

Radon. Holebeck. W^m

Rahmandale. Anaby T.

Rhac Beck. Monkfoss.

Rails. F^m M. now covered by the Iron works. formerly given
as Boric-R. Burrowcraik. Burghwic

? rails = a small runlet of water cf. Chaucer's 'blood-railing'

weic = the bay now the port of Dredon.

Rails meadow. Salt House F^m. M.

Rails meadow. Shaw F. M.

Rails sud. Fellside. B.

Rains. Cooney Hall.

Rain meadow. Woodsud. U.

Rains. Syke Beck. B.

Rains barrow. a large wood = U. ? is this Rains barrow in Dunsdale

Ralls. F^m W^m

Ralli green.

Ralls wood. Becksid W^k.

Ratholm. Tarnhead. Hawsing ? = Ratholm. West. yodis
granted by Robt de Boyvil (1270-83) to
Conishead.

Ray.

Ray. Galehouse W^{lc}

Ray meadow. & Ray end lane. Sylecroft.

Reys Hill. Arnaby T.

Raylands. F^m and ancient / Tanyard M.

Rayrigg. Southfield W^m

Paddock way. F^m E.

Wheat Ray. Townhead W^{lc}

? Rhoe buck. Foss. W^{lc}.

Rawn Cragg. B.F. boundary.

Rawsuglan.

C + W. Cain.

[This page misplaced]

Red.

In most instances this word is given to places where a road crosses a beck, or places near an ancient road.

In one instance the gill is called green (i.e. grain) and the crossing red - width of 'red' about 24 yards.

Red bank. Murethwaite W. bounded by the "Hag" & "The Street"

Red brow. FM Ainstlie: on old Road (? Roman) Hardmoor to Ravenshoe

Red brow FM Hawrigg.

Red brow (field) Wallerbarrow U. Cumbly T. Fellside B.

Red belts Beckside W^m near Whickan valley road.

Red field. Low Birkin near old road Hardmoor - Ravenshoe

Red-br. ford. E XXIV. Cowdriest of Taw House

Red gill. Source of Whitray - old road from Alpha.

Red gill. Burnmoor. The gill is green gill. old road to Cockermaule.

Red gill meadow Fovestock W^m

Red gill. Field head Ainstlie: Road Alpha to Ravenshoe.

Red Hill. FM M. overlooking the fords of Duddon.

Red lands. Langley. Swallowhead C.

Red mire meadow. Wleash Pippen W^m

Ridding

The Riddings 18 acres - The Grove (= estate office) Mem.

The Riddings Farmstead & Malkilm Underhill M.

Riddings.

Penny Hill. Birkin -

Croftlelow. Birkby.

Charles Ground. Farbank. Langley. Kinard - C.

Cross house. Seaton Hall. B.

Midlow. Woodhouse. Wagside. Townend. Moorgreen. W^k

Chappels. Whitehall. Ralls. Worgam

Foxslack. Galeside. Fell Wood

Fell Wood. Becksick

W^m

Langthwaite

Ch: S.

Banksick. Underhill. Mirrhouse

Holehouse. Hebrals. Beck

Milbon

Riddings

Brown ridding	..	Hebra. M.
Chaps	..	Langthorpe. Ch. S.
Dale	..	Mirehouse. M.
Stow	..	Fallsud W ²
Ley	..	Crosshouse B.
Priest	..	Langley C.
Thwaites	..	Underhill. M.
Summer	..	Thwaites -
White	..	Galeside. W ²
Wood	..	Breck. M.

Riddleston dailes . Taw Home E .

Rigg.

X 20

Big rigg. Hsalleau Hall - Gartland chs.

Cook rigg. E. xxiv

Dry rigg. old Moss. M.

Have-rigg. Ch. S.

Goody rigg. Tarn B.

Lath rigg

Lay rigg. 2 Fm chs.

Rae rigg. Southfield. W^m

Yeasty rigg. Boundary w. r.

Rise.

Rise bridge. a culvert i E. an old boundary mark

Rise bridge. Annals

Rising hill. modern house to the Green M

Roads.

- (1) a fragment of ancient road in Millon may be traced from near the site of Rothington salt works; at the back of King's Quarry; and skirting the Park wall to High Doseals; and via Bank side & Poo's house to Wharfedale valley road.
- (2) The road over Holborn Hill is said to have been paved near the crest and may have been made at a very early date to join at Cross House.
- (3) The road from Broughton to Boothby via Thewaiter, Howbark, Low House and Beck.
- (4) Causeway Lane. Lady Hall. Back Lane - Graep Lane 11th & Thewaiter's Gate.

In Wals. Bedalmer Lane.

Roauland F^m M.

Rob croft. Whorlappa.

Robt Crose .. Boundary mark B. II.

Robin

Robin croft. Kiskin. Corda nose.

Robin Ellers. Birnie thivair.

Robin hole. Hepemossie.

Robin meadow Small thivair. T. Steinfield Co: U.

Robin parrock. Birnie thivair.

Robin well. Dunnywell.

Robin wood 5°.

Rocks & stones.

Blackleg. in sea near Galkely

Bronze stone.

Charity chain

Clown stone. Cragg Hall T. and Exxv

Grants chain. Kirkcaldie.

Gray man. Boundary stone & Poo Houe.

Itren stones near Baltholla.

The standing stone.

Roanland F^m M.

Rob croft. Whorlappa.

Robert Cross .. Boundary mark B. II.

Robin

Robin croft. Kiskin. Corda Moss.

Robin Eilers. Birin Kivak.

Robin Hole. Hopenmoosid.

Robin meadow Small Kivak. T. Steinfield G. II.

Robin parrock. Birin Kivak.

Robin well. Dunnywell.

Robin wood 5°.

Rocks & stones.

Blackleg. in sea near Galkaby

Bronze stone.

Charity chain

Cloven stone. Craighall T. and Exru

Grants chain. Kirkcambury.

Gray man. Boundary stone & Poo Houe.

Iron stones near Balthalla.

The standing stone.

Roe bank. Gultsby.

Rookery. Town head Wth side of the old manor house.

Rookmin or Blackbottom. In the Church tower inscribed
as a boundary; it belongs to low houses.

Room - Lady room. Tarn B. ? rumma = mounds.

Topping room. Haunig.

Rope field. Folds 7^m. U.

Rottington. 2 F^m M. now partly covered by Iron works
and the tower of Millan.

St B. Illus LVIII. 1287. mentions the Rutand. pool.

Round.

Round field. Brantake. Aestli.

Round hill. Boney. Hall Green Chs.

Round meadow. Gonal ground. C.W. Vol II.

Rough.

Rougham. F^m BY. In 1740 in three separate Enclosures

Rough Croft. Knott Moor. a circle is reported here.

Rough meadow. Sealow Hall B.

Row. 7^m wals. and 3 f^m at waldale head
of also Row and Row head on R. Blang. - the name
seen connected with a water course.

Rust gill. Boundary mark B.F.

Sack.

Hillsack. Southfield W^m

Hole sack. Cross 7^m Sylecroft.

Salt cotes. n^r Causeway lane.

maybe the sand enclosure St. Paul. S^r B. 57. c 1230 r.

Salt house. F^m M.

Salt works.

Lairwath belonging to Furness Abbey - at Kerkisaulai.

Ritaw pul Caldir .. Rottunglin.

St Paul S^r Bess High Shaw.

Sandscarte. a boundary mark of the Pasture of Miles i Church
to Furness c 1170.. r. must have been the lane rid on the shore.

Sandclose. Salthouse M. - (also the Brick & Tile Company's works mentioned in the charter S^t B. LVIII. 1287.

Sandholm. Raceside. Kirkcaldon.

Sandhow. Linbeck. BY.

Sann lands. Parkhead M.

Sandy lands. Dunningwell. M.

Sate

Sate hill. } Sledbank. W^m

Sate Hill

Sate Hill } Cross How W^m The Total seems to be about 50 acres or more. On the O.S. Map now called Salt Hill.

Satherlon, Saterlon.

S^t B. III. XXXVI. F ii. p 530 mentions Saterlon which belonged to S^t John of Jerusalem. A private Act dated 1742 in Mellan's Statutes also mentions the name but gives us definite site. It may be Sate Hill.

Also F ii. 692. ^[c1296] Satherlon conveyed with Henry de Boteler who by F. F 1302 (C. W VII no 168) owned land in Silcroft.

Scales.

Laws Wellowburrow. Pannel Hole. old hall U. Pikescale.

Scales. disused farmstead above Dalegarth. The last occupier was hung by the Lord of Millar for deerstealing prior to 1628. The farm is called Winton scale Thryt in 1292. S' B Illus. LXVIII.

Scales. 7^m in BY.

Low scales 2 Fm: M. a miscontraction for Loft scales.

Scale garth BY. a customary (renewed) which became

as cheap to the lord of the manor: 1775 related to Furness

Scale garth Barn. Prob' same as the last. mentioned

in records of Scales family. C & W. of Series

Scale hock. 7^m Ch S. a customary of the manor of Heston.

Scale bras. Stonepewick. U.

Scale ing Pannyhill Bicker.

Scale Thwaite. Beckside W^m

Scale Thwaite. Bankside M.

Scarle Green. Burnmoor.

Schools school Ellet

16th for families

~~Maple Wood~~ - Cedar called happy face J. Wright

The Freney pen . Moss moor . Stearns

Scarr

Barnscarr Settlement C. C. W. old Series Vol 12. - an ancient road
passing

Black scarr: Haoriff. scene of a famous fight c 1847

between fishermen of Cumberland & Lancashire.

Crook scarr. Crook, U.

Gill scarr. M. footpath through Park from School Ellis.

Sand scarr. Boundary mark of Miles, short road from Kirkcaldy

Schelbrow. F. C.

School Ellis. Used as a school till about 1862. The cockpit

is on the Park Road side of the road now enclosed. Many

famous fights were held here backed by School Ellis on the

one side and Whitechapel Grammar School on the other.

Scoggar bar. W. K. an old site near Barfield. It was charged

with a nut in 1639 by Wm. Bridget Hurdston for the

Whitechapel Hospital.

Scotts croft. Whitechapel Hall. In 1322 the seats under

Robt. Bnes laid waste the country to Dudden sand.

& ground Whitechapel Rectory. Hutcheson states that

a battle was fought on Scotts croft.

Scote Hall. Whorl peiper. Wⁿ

Seres. Overlooking coast water on the Miterdale side was
in 1587 called "Serithes edge"

Serogge.

Low Brier. Banklens T. Grange C. Small thesachs.
Woodhouse. M.

Seanness.

Seathow. n^r Twote. - Satgodard c 1220.

Seaton.

Originally one of three (or more) rills in the parish of Booke.
was held (1) by members of the family of Kstel de Ceepland
and (2) by the nursery of Lekely. Probably ^{joined} ~~joined~~ and ^{called} ~~called~~
Seaton Hall after the dissolution.

Seaton Hall.

For list of field names - Paper survey in Appendix of the
is quoted in Dugdale's Monasticon. also another
list in C. & W. N. S. X. p 338. [see also in the MS. appendix]

Seaton - the Bull ring. BTA. 114. Two stones still
exist 16 1/2 feet apart. with holes for the ring. also
an arena is traceable for the ancient sport of
Bull baiting.

Seaton Meadow. Swallowthorn.

Seavoy Field Hill Sud. W^m

Selker. 2 P^m B.

Selker Bay. Hutchinson p561 gives a tradition of Roman galleys
sunk in a battle here.

Serra. Jyeemoor. B.

Settle Field. Langley C.

Seven oaks. Duddon Hall.

Sewal. [Suph = dry. of 'Togo sue' = drained]

At The Castle. East Sewall. 10.0.37.

Great Sewall 2.1.12 Road (going to the site of Gallows. ^x

Gallows .. 9.1.18.

Hod's How .. 8.1.30.

At Salt House. Gallows Sewall 14.3.9

Sewall Bottom 1.3.12.

Sewal.

at Hole House Long Sewal . 0.1.19

Road Sewal. 1.3.10.

There are near the
Whitcham Beck

x This by tradition is stated to have been the exercise
ground for the men at arms & horses of the castle. It
would be certainly most suitable by its dry position above
the surrounding marshy fields.

Shade field. Redding B.

Shaw. 2 Fm Mun.

.. 3 Fm Millom. vid infra Slepud.

.. Fm Boote. Dug: Mon: quater grant to Hugo Cerkogh.

Shaw. Monk foss. W^c. Cross Horn. B.

Shaw. ? Shor mire. C. C & W. XVI. p 294. "Suferschoel"

Sheeplands. Moors Fm B. Gutterby W^c.

Sheep sands. Sledbank N^m

Short lands. Kirkhouse. E.

Sike.

Sike beck. F^m B. a stone axe found 1865.

Sike close. Allers. W. C.

Punier sike. Hyge moor.

Sowsy sike Cross house B.

Silecroft. C & W. NS. XVIII. 233. grant of William f Wydo de Bawyle

1309 mentions 'the vill of Selecroft'

5^t B. illus x1 (no date) 3 stops between Kittingham
and Selecroft.

S. Kellerak. Homestead. C. blaern.

Silver Corn Park. Millau Castle.
 Silver field. Beck. 11.
 Silver how. Birkin fell.
 Som. Woodgeal. Wab.
 Simon daithe. Hylon. B.
 Sineath. High Wallasburno. U.
 Skelda. B. on fms stub Place. Mill and Sellen. about 38 acres.
 F.i 510. F.ii. 793. C 1160-80. F.i. 511. 1278-83.
 Skelding. Newbiggin. Wab. ? r2 f = Eskeldhae i Fi p 510.
 Skiddaw. hill + field. Silcroft.
 Skiddow bank. Hylon. B. Hummingham B.
 Skin clubs. Hazelstead. U.
 Skinny moor. Baldmere. N^m
 Skypath (? - path) S' B no 263 note. Skyre ? = ^{Sgeir} ~~Sgeir~~ boundary.
 Slack. Foreslack F^m N^m
 Hole slack. Silcroft.
 Home slack. Roanland
 Hagger slack. ancient enclosure in Mellau Park.
 Slack meadow Salt House.
 Rag slack Wandy slack
 Ram slack Hylon.
 Windy slack. 3^m T.

Slape stones. F^m T.

Sleepstone. E XXIV.

Sled bank. F^m W^m. C & W. Trans XXVI. "Romney's mother house"

Slapul. now called High Slap pool.

S^t B. no 57. C 1230. Salt works given by Adam & Henry.

S^t B. no 58. 59. Confirmation by Sigolus de Hodleston.

Sluennirs a boundary of Meles, Kerkisauton. also called Tegidde moss.

F. B. 514 C 1182.3. W^m de Boivils grant of Meles.

Slough wood. Dalegarthle.

Small theoculis. T.

Small bridge & Hew Small bridge. 8 1/2 acrs. Langley. C.

Smitley.

Smitley brow. Loo Holme Meb.

Smitley croft. Nook. B. Muckdegrand was.

Smitley dale. Hollow lanes Meb.

Smitley field. Langtheic. Esphole. Kermont.

Smitley gill. High bridge end. was.

Smitley Hill. The top of the bank. Hill Millan.

Smitley meadow. Formal ground.

Smitley mire. above Dalegarthle.

" " Harshhead U.

Sneedle moor. Moors F^m B.

Soaper. 4 fields^{at} High Stanes. perhaps the site of Slepul Scall works.

Sol springs. Dunning well. 17.

Soldiergabs. a portion of the Skedale road between Beckfoot and Hollinhead was dubbed called Struall. By tradition Roman soldiers used the flat fields between River & road as a halt ground

Sowz field. Spunkem. Hysemoo. Beck. M. Road Hole. Baskell.

Sowz earth. Cragg Hall. T. Fell end W^m.

Soura well. B.

Souterschod. a division of Corney ? 2nd clause = 'shoe' min.

given in C & W. Trans: X.V. p 293

South field. F^m W^m

Sowley Silcroft

Sowmir. "

Sowry Sike. Cross House B.

Spice grow. Poo House M.

Spoil bank. Old Moor. M.

Spot How. ancient farmstead now absorbed into Penny Hill.

Spout.

Spout House. Im E.

Spout Brow. Braut rake. Aushli:

Spout meadow. Muckloground Apls. Bank C.

Spout meadow. Rausfold. Dunwardale.

Spout well. Millstone B.

Spout wood. Mun.

Spunham. Fm M.

Stack, white stack. Hill above Braut rake.

Stainton. Farmstead and Toroustep -

In the manor of Birkby but in the parish of Millow -
a detached portion of Chapel Sucken marked on
O.S. map as 413 acres. Formerly $\frac{1}{63}$ of the church
rate of Holy Trinity Millow was levied on it.

Stangrede. Fii. 544 c 1220 ... the forest of Stangrede

perhaps Stone side Hill between Priors Park & Grasson.

Standfold. Buttswilkech perhaps the Bellstand.

Stangrah. Monk Foss. W^k Fii 524. 'the land of Stangerhoevel'

Stangray bank. Wayside W^k Fii 524. 'boundary of ...'

Standing stones. Farmstead, Kiviksautau.

C & W. Treus XVIII. 1309. Wm f Wydo de Borole to John
f John de Aykesowde laud ~~stones~~ "inter terr' John Hevelston
milit' vocat' duob' petris slantis in una via ad caréam

Star.

Starbeck & ford. E XXIV. Lowholm, sheep drift & Sneytarn

Star house ^{wood} meadow. Mire ground. C. TH 537.

C & W. XVI. 293. XXVIII. 152. gift of Henry f Ketel to S John of
Jerusalem. c 1230.

Stave field. Moorhouse B.

Steel grass. M. part of the low dunes.

Park stool. Mire ground C.

Steel moss. Dalejardli.

Stygis steel. Welcome Nook C.

Steps - Low Hurst. U.

Steps meadow. Hill and Wk

Steps Paddock. Annasid.

Muncaster steps - Pack Horse ford over Esk. ? also Roman

Ladie steps - Pack Horse ford over Mite ? also Roman

Field steps Throabur.

Steps at Eskdale Church. ford over Esk. Alpha to Wardsail.

Stewards Ing. - Truten fields, Kirkcaldy. - 1799.

Stewards Well - Prenchard Inn. F. II. 529 C 1280.

Stile.

Sty dale Midtown W^k

Sty Knoll.

Beeka stile Cross 7^m wab.

Gravel Hoar Stiel E XXIV.

Stile side. The Green, M.

Walk stile Newbiggin. wab.

Whenny stile. E XXIV.

Stockbridge. F^m B.

Stoebrig Polan. S^t B. 364.5. C 1247. a boundary of B. and W^k

(out of place) Stopriggs. Moorside. C.

Stone close. Stainton.

Stone garth Stainton. Old Hall 76.

Stone fields. C. T. A.

Stone folds. Stub Place B.

Stone Rose. Anniside.

Stonesty Pike.

Stoney Thwaite 2 Farneshead U.

Stoney croft Cross House B.

Stoup Dub. 2^m Cl: S near Haverigg.

called Stub Dub i T.A.

Stöngs lounin - goes up by Hows farm E. ExxIV.

Stoop dale beck one of sources of which are
free stone stoops. Mill Colm. B.

Storas. B^y boundary.

Stords. Beck. M.

Stords Hill. B^y.

Storties The source of Holehouse beck on moor above Alpha
Strands. The High Ford across Duddon crosses the Railway
at Green Road station traverses Strands and the stile
to Summer Ridding & Stowards well now the Punch Gout.

nd Fii p 549. 550. 557

Beck Strands. Duddon Hall. U.

Straights B. T.R. 1139.

Straits. Stoup Dub. Havings.

Street. The High road from Whitebark to Bootle is said by
Drutou to be called "The Common High Street"

Strontial. a deep pool in R. side near Beckfoot. The River
the Road & the Railway are within a stone's throw
no supra Soldier gate.

Stripe. Dunning Well. (0.0.31 acms)

* Stub fold. Woodhouse W^{ts}

Stub Place. J^m B.

Stubboc Riddling. W^{ts} Walls Castle.

> Strowls gill. Stream in Bootle fill.

Stud fold. F^m W^m

Summer Riddling. 2½ acms behind the Punch Bowl Inn
now used for the local cattle sheds. It was given
to Furness Abbey by Hugo of Willian de Thewaler
c 1300. The Stewards well given by his father c 1250.
a most useful place for a halt for cattle & drovers
after crossing the sands.

Summer close. Charles Ground C.

.. grass. Dastard gate N.

.. hill. Sidecroft rid upa Somerose.

.. work. Higs Kinnard.

Somerose Pyle. Holgyl - granted to Hugo Askwyge
Dug Mon: under Sealou.

Swine sty gill - at the head of Lincos - does not seem a suitable
place for ~~breeding~~ swine.

Swine. h. w. - Penny Hill. Miss Fair says there is a most interesting walled
enclosure - a knower surrounded by the remains of my ancient
+ substantial wall + well marked gateway enclosing various stone hedges.

Swallowhurst Hall & farms. B.

Robert f Gerard Swalehurst gave lands to Coustlehead.

David de Swalehurst c 1230-40 a witness in S Bess Reg^{Wash.}

Swang. Gric's croft. W^m

Swin. Swine.

A collector of names gave a long list in the Fitzgentry
& suggested interpretation (1) feeding place for pigs.

(2) Danish Swain = youth (3) Swyne Danish personal
name. Another gives a British word Swain = Resting
place or sleep.

Swine Brechan. on Banks of the Anna. ^{St B. 442.} F. ii. 527 c 1220-30
lands belonging Old Hylton where a stone arch was found.

Swine cragg. near Whitehall Knoll.

Swine gill Mun: private road from Roman Walls to Mease Castle

Swine Court. Laca. 3 circles & old Kirk C. W. Tran.

Swineside. Laca. W^m Terrier 1778. d^o.

Swine side. C. W. VII. F. F. No 62: by error ascribed to Thwackin
sh^d be Annaside near which a circle was lost.

Swinside - Thwackin. The well known Circle.

Swine side. Burnmoor 10 or 12 circles & many tunnels.

Swine ridding rid supra Swine Brechan. F. ii 527

Swine How. Penny Hill. Birkin.

Swine How. Christcliff. E.

Sward. The Low. U.

Sword House. Old Fur Aesthus: Field. The field behind
is called Line How and has a curious mound in it.

Synagogue. An old building in Book of which no
history seems known. Mentioned in the Tithe record
as paying 7^d Tithe to the Vicar of Sitedal.

Taylor field. Southfield W^m Moor. 17.

Tanyard wood. Raeylands M. The Tan pits still remain, but covered.
Tarn.

Barfield Tarn, w Fossa Tarn Fii. 527.

Blea Tarn E. rough estimate 9 acres

Burn moor Tarn. 58 "

Eel Tarn E.

Hole How Tarn U.

Low Birken Tarn.

Small pools.

Arnaby T.

Havning. (drained)

Inman B.

Kirkstanton Green. (drained)

Park Head (drained)

Temple meadow. contains Sunside circle T. ? modern names.

The Tarn. F^m B.

Tarn Road. F^m Ch S. Cartouary of Stonehouse Hall.

Tarn fields. Haverigg. Hyecumow. Hylou. B. Sledbank W^m
Park Road M.

Tangle. Town Road W^k

Taw House. E. In XXIV. Teathes. 1580-1660.

Tenter fields.

for Kerkisanton. C & W.

Tenter field. Hall Newale.

" Garth. Millhouse B. Tentergarth. The mill. Boot.

" Holme Arnaby.

" lands. Duddon Hall. 3.3. 25 acm.

Tewit Hill. Cross House. B.

Tewit Park. Near Bank. C.

Tewit Moss. Tequitmos in 1279 drained by Fetsik or whylbeck
^{Kerkisanton} rid. C & W. Trans XXVI p 131. 132.

Thack Piece Wood end. U.

Thatched Cottage. The last remembered was in Haverigg
which by Overseers accounts of 1797 cost £7¹/₂ Guild
Whickham Rectory & outbuildings was thatched in 1778.

Thin Ling Hole House U.
Thin meadows. Colinfield Ground U.
Thrap tongue foot. Two House Crodyft. E. XXIV.
Three roods. Walls. Mun. 2. 2. 37 acres.
Throstle garth. Linco. ? welsk drosgl = a pump.
Thwaite

Thwaite. netlee steeple.

Thwaite Bank. Kerksantau. Hyton B.

Thwaite yeth. F^m T.

Thwaite. Townslip + modern parish.

Cus Thwaite. Townslip.

Birken Thwaite. group of farmsteads.

Braccane thait. Cxw. XVI. p 293. now Mirshome C.

Bracken Thwaite. F^m U. Longgarth U.

Cracken Thwaite. Stunnihome B.

? Ctes Thwaite. F ii. 530. ? ^(also) ~~now~~ Cras[th]way[te]. W^m
now Crossa bank

Crosby Thwaite. F^m U

Heathwaite. Lo'scales M.

Hall Thwaite. ancient manor House of Thwaite.

Kirk Ruwale. Clappes W²

Lang Ruwale 2 Farmloads Ch S. S¹ B. No 27. 441. 439.

Low Ruwale. Dunningwell. Fii 547 c 1210.

Low Ruwale Wucham Hall.

Middle Ruwale. Kirkcanton.

Muck Ruwale. Styton B.

Postle Ruwale. Milkhouse M and Oak T.

Porter Ruwale ancient farmstead Mib (with dower-house)

Scale Ruwale Beckside W^m

Small Ruwale F^m T.

Sowz Ruwale Wandylock T.

Stoney Ruwale F^m T.

Thorn Ruwale Kiskin B.

Waytura site lost - near Swallow Kirk.

Toby Ruwale Newhall.

Tongue scale moss Burtree

Tongue bridge boundary mark 1738. B & A.

Throop Tongue foot ? near Camspout.

Tongue . near Burnmoor Tarn

Tongue . Mitredale -

Tongue bridge . Tingle . 1242 . now Hanging knot .

Thorp. rd Baythorp.

Tilwell. Ford House B.

Toddles. Sladbank. W^m

Toby Rescrite. Newhall 17.

Toft. Haverigg. T.F. NO. 202. 205. 211.

Toota. Charles Ground C.

Totohous. or Toot house. M. Reg 1640. Site lost probi Mabour.

Topping room. T.A. Ch: S.

Town.

Town croft. Millon Castle. still used to denote the out buildings

Town fields. Langthwaite. still used for the field surveying steps and

Town fields. Southfield. W^m

Town field. Cross House Silcroft.

Boon Town. d° d° d°

Town and gardens. Kirksanton.

Town and on The Slate House. F^m Haverigg.

Town Head. F^m W^k.

Mid Town. F^m W^k.

- Ton. Kirksanton Middleton C

Rollington. Mickleton. Town Head W^k

Tows. Cropplebas. B^r.

Trees. Birch Cofpy. Punny Hill.

Plants. Broom lands Salt House. M.

Belted flowers. Haverigg.

Crab tree dale. Pikeside. U.

Crowberry How. Eghole. U.

Ellers. Barkthorpe. Millholme B. Hillside Wth.

Graily close. Borks. Kirkstone U.

Hazel field Gatehouse Wth.

Stollins. Wheelbarrow Hall. Cropplebas

Mulberry meadow. Hestham Hall.

Seven Oaks. Dutton Hall.

Pear tree garden. Hestham Hall.

Plum meadow. Linbeck Mill.

Pillow tree, Glebeland Wth.

Thorn bank. Hylton. Sykebeck B.

Thorn garden. Lowholm Mich.

Broad Thorn in Swinside. Burnmoor. EXXIV.

Rose tree meadow. The Low U.

Willow garden. Underwood B.

Trough how Gnd_z - or Dalegarthi Gnd_z.. The How is Vicerage field

Track hill. Forge. Aesthas.

Tram. Layriggs. Kulusaulin. adjoining Melsa.

Trotten & well Trotten. Redhill & New Hall. M.

Tuflig croft. Compstones. W^m

Turf pot S° S°

Turton Hill. Baystenbank. W^m

Twenty dork. [1. 3. 19 acres] Low ground. Aesthas.

Ulgra Beck. on Stesk fall.

Unholm. Kivk house E. The High School in Eskelab
is built on part of it.

Ulpha. Townships and Chapelry undivided (or only recently
divided) from Millom. The previous church was
near the Old Hall - removed to present site about the
end of XV Century.

The Old Hall. C & W. Transactions old Series
a Peel fortress of 9 Ulf f & forward would date
c 1200 - 1210.

Ulphie, croft. Sykecroft.

Underbank. disused farmstead. Birkin.

Underhill. fm M.

Underwood fm B.

Waberthwaithe . Parish & Township .

The river or beck Wigh is now called Whit-row
but the old name still remain .

In West's Furness p 187 'maldred of Garuel
gave to Conishead 2 oxgangs in Burgh .
For the Cross. vid .

The owners of the property was descendants of Edward de Paupland

Wadhouse . a long deserted farmstead in Aethw: field .

it was at the junction of two ancient roads .

Wafford meadow . Cragg Hall. T.

Wales . Poo House . M. at the back of Laera .

Walls .

Walls castle . Mun .

Between walls . Cragg Hall. T.

Brankin walls . F^m Mun . and Holebeck W^m

Broad walls . Walls F^m Mun .

Long walls . Burkin Thwaithe

Old walls . Woodend U .

White walls . Stonehoops on Birkinmoor .

Wallow Garrao. 2 fms U.

Wallow Garrao Heald. U.

Walk hall field. Sylecroft.

Walk stile. Newbiggin. Was.

Walk Mill. Loggan Beck. U.

Hall Ruin. near Woolen Mill. but site lost

By road Oak. C. name of a field.

Creethuocite. in 1741 had half seal at E. Clun es
site lost.

Mencarter. Building in ruins beside the R. Mile

Wanel House. Kinkoult. C.

Warr Knott. near Hill Millan. not so high as 19. Old Gub

a good view of Duddon Fords. Hut circles at its foot.

Warren. Scale Hook. Ch: S.

Warrow. Ravensgar.

Washfold point. Devote water.

Washing mire. Woods & Dunningwell.

Water Bleen. Fm M.

Waterloo. Loggan Beck. U.

Watness Cove. opp: the Island in Devote water. a boundary mark.

Watlocks. Kiskin and Hylen B.

War lock hall. Folds. U.

Wayne gate. (1587)
E. XXIV. Road up Miterdoul. Farm and Pack horse road.

way.

Way meadow. Fosslack

Goody way. Worgam. Wⁿ

Aggs way. Wundy slack.

Pulcarlwayleb.

Way side. Fm W^s

Wayne gate. Armand House. E.

Wayne gate bridge -- road Langthorpe to Staerwegg.

Wainscote. (Fii. 563. 1242) i.e. Hardknott pass.

Weaver field Millholme. B.

Web string. Ross. Coab.

Wells.

Bull fin. The Moor. M.

Deer Leap or Punny pot (only deep enough to dip a mug into)

Probably the Well of Holy Trinity Fii 554. 1183-1240

Dunning well -- now supplies the Duck pond.

Gray mans well. at the boundary stone above Poo House.

Holy well. now lost near Mark's side. Thos Slab 1740 refers to it but does not describe it.

Hodges well. Hill Millan

Hodge wife well. on the road side near Priors Park.

Jenny Ha well. near Spennham Cross Road

Maddock How well. Hardknott.

Stewards well. Behind the Punch Bowl. The Green M.

Well Bank. Fm B.

The Well. Fm B.

Well House Fm B.

Stollin Well. More mouth W^m

Til well. Ford House B.

Spout well. Millstone B.

Well Trolden Newhall M.

Well mire. near Fosstarn. St B. 366.

Well fields. Pikeside U. Beck M. Kiskin Millhole. Nook. B

Fell sud. Gateside. W^m

Welcome Nook. Stonestead. C.

Wunnington Holmes. Duddon Br.

Wha'

old ford where is now Duddon over Bridge

rich "Mylo Cooper", 2nd President of Kings College

Columbia University. by C.H. Vance.

old Ford Eskdale, gives name Wha' to 2 Fm Burn

The Roman ford over Esk - Bla Beck.

old Trenchard; Whuckan. Bur: Reg. 1768. site Cook.

Wha'ay meadow where Pippin & Hill sud W^m

Whale Jaws. The Grove. Raouylan.

Whiam. Wm Reg.

Whale Bank. Kirkisanton.

Whemless Garth. Holm Farm, Lady Hall.

Whicham.

The Church of Witingham given by Godard to S^t B. 1115.

The Hall. William Corbett & Divesia his wife c 1178-80

and William their son appeared to Rector of Wichester by 1184

Whinns. F^m M.

Whin beds. Moorhouse B.

Whinfield Ground F^m U.

Whin scale hill on Berker Fell.

Whitbeck.

Whitbeck Church. S^t B. No 107. c 1154-81.

but it was given to Conthead by Gannet de Buntin.

William de Mortimer lord of Whitbeck and Robert the Priest

of Whitbeck were witnesses for Wm Corbett of Wichester c 1178-80.

White Coner

White Hall. F^m } lie near Giffels on Wichester Fell.

White Knoll. |

White .

- .. Bank. Stepmoos A.
- .. Gorran Burmoos XXIV.
- .. Cragg parrock. Pckaside. U.
- .. fold. Low ground. Aenlus.
- .. hill. Fellside. B.
- .. Hall. Fm Wm
- .. how. Borden Moor, Burmoos. E XXIV.
- .. Holm moss. B.F. Boundary.
- .. ley. Woodhouse Wth
- .. moss. E XXIV.
- .. park. do'scales. Underhill. Hebra. Arrealy.
- .. pike. B.F. Boundary
- .. Race. E XXIV.
- .. Slack. B.F. Boundary.
- .. stones Fm C.
- .. walls. old stone heaps. Bunker moor.

Whitridge. Conney Hall.

Whitridge. Fm. M.

Whorl Pippet Fm Wm close to a water fall.

? Dan: kurr = humming noise.

wie --- Bor wie

Fen wie

Wigh [pronunc wy.] Glabeland wab. The stream now called
the Whit-ras.

Wiley gap. F^m B.

Willy field. Seaton Hall. B.

Wincop F^m Birkin.

Windgate roots. B.

Windy gap. disused farmstead Austerwick field.

Windy slack. F^m T.

Win scarr, band of, Miterdale E XXIV.

Wistors. Millholm B. of wisbrack - ouabrack.

Witch field. Biggert wite U. of Warlock (supra)

Witray. Woodside. wab. ? the Whitrow beck.

Wood ridding Beck. M. ? r/c Fii. 529.

Wonder Hill. Low ground. Birkin

Woodw Hill Hill Mellon. Reg: H.

Woodend. F^m U. a stone hammer devised by D'Parker.

Woodhouse F^m M

Woodhouse F^m W^k.

Woods & Plantations.

Ash hagg.	steep house
Ash Row. Low Birkin.	Stanley wood. Duddon Hall.
Briar rash.	Sol wood. Dunningwell
Gibson Park	Turnis wood
Hagg Park.	Yomer wood Cropplebus.
Lily wood	
Hurst park	
Mad country wood.	
Midlow.	
Newhall Cofpy. Dalegarth.	
Nickle wood.	
Oak Row. Low Birkin.	
Penny Grove. T.	
Penn Coppice. U.	
Picewell T.	
Rains Garrows. U.	
Raper hole. T.	
Roanlands T.	
Robin wood.	

Woodside F^m Wob.

Woodyeat. F^m Wob.

Worgam. old farmland W^m

Worm bank. Sylecroft.

Worm cragg. Burker Fell.

Worton bottom. Kinnoul C.

The Wrangs of Hawwigg. Reg Cook: 1190-1200. S^d B 439 c 1250. Millom Reg.

Wyke - two small bays on Drowa water.

Wyle gap. B.

The Wyre. Millom Reg. 1683. issuing from a spring at Moor Farm

M. the source of Rottington pool - but now drained.

Yett. Bibby yett. Brooke Reg. 1767.

Dashab yett. F^m M.

Scale yett. E XXIV.

Thwaiti yett. F^m T.

Yall house. Burker Thwaiti

Yall house + yall house green commonly called Sockdale Green.

Yocking How. Raudelias. E.

Yomer wood. Croppelhow. B^x. ? = whispering trees.

Seaton Hall or The Nurseries.

There are two lists of fields, zones in Dugdale's Monachian

"a paper Survey in the augmentation office 28 Henry VIII (1536) 5

the other quoted in C. & W. Transactions Vol. X. p. 358. 33 Henry VIII (1542)

The latter quotes "The King to Hugh Anue... we graunt unto the said Hugh for the sum of £ 96. 11. 4 . . the House & Site lately the Priory of Seaton — and all mills stones .. garden .. Precincts .

In Dugdale: "Site, manure orchard, one garth, Barbery, Grange & centlands and one acre of land and one water corn mill" —

Then follows in each a list of names — placed here in corresponding columns to which modern names are added & T.F. number when it is possible to give them or approximately suggest them.

<u>Dug. Mon.</u>	<u>C. & W. Trans.</u>	<u>T.F.</u>	<u>modern names.</u>
Piggell . 1 acre.	Piggell .	1308.	Bull Coppy . 0.3.28.
Kirklands b ..	church lands	1237.	Kirklands .
Big Aldland b ..	meek adeland	1236.	great outlands .
Little Aldland	Little adeland	451.	old lands .
High field	High fald .	1310	High meadow .
Bothome fald	Bottom fald		Pool field
Wapre fald	Wapre fald	} 2 111 112	Rough meadow
Hall fald	Hall fald .		

Seaton

Highlee Ryding 3acn Lower Ryding 3acn	Innermer rydding	} ? H ⁷ 113	Bream field
Rye close 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ ^{ac}	Rye close		
Lekeleez 16acn of meadows & pastures	Over ley clays	(bank of 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1123)	Lightley field
	Middle ley clays	115	
	Far Ley clays	1123	
Horsse Close 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ acn	Horse close		Light ley.
Langlear	Lang close	?	Long field
Cowleez } 13 acn Pasture	Cowlees	994 114	Old Bull Coppy.
	Leez Flatts 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	Flatts	116
Malpas at boundary of Langlear	Malpas.	1206	Mopus.
Mise house Engp	M. 1/2 ^{ac} house	1304	Myers Ing.
Adde Engp	Ingp & Adingp		
Horsse Closse.	Horse close.		
	Overmore ridings	1239	Ridding
	Ormescoft.		
	Dublas meadow	1238	Travel field.
	Cow yet leep		? road to Rakes. via Ford.
	Byrk bank	1314	Beck.
	The Craggs	1316	Seaton Wood.
	Fermeres Hill.	1315	Farmer Hill.

Ellens de Marasco
concession/pasture in Hyssmoor
and within the Forest of Milbom.

Seaton

In Hysmore a (meadow)
called Flatlovers with
12 acres of arable land.

T. H.
968.968 (a)
983.985 Together abt 24 acres.
985. a. b. c.

A (meadow) called Ford
house with 4 acres arable.

1196.
1219.
1226
1221
Rocks
Willy field 9.0.35
Ocular field 25.2.27
Ford house field 21.2.5
Ford house field 21.2.21

Hamlet of Holgyl in the
parish of White Lec.

Hamlet of
Hosgill in
Whitebark

a (meadow) and a croft 4 acres	Croft. 4 acres
Hauswlose 1 1/2 "	Hauswlose 1 1/2 "
Somrose hyl. 1 1/2 "	Somrose hill 1 1/2 "
Tornebank. 1 1/4 "	Tornebank 1 1/4 "
Holme. 1 "	Holm. 1 "

a farm called Shaw House in Bortle.

4 acres called Cow close
4 .. arable Maddermore
2 1/2 .. croft .. Paroke.
1/2 .. west Seaton M. 1/2
3/2 .. waste ..

? 456. Low Shaw. A. 4.2.21
465 Shawbank M. 1.0.35
469 9th Shaw bank 7.0.22
454 High Shaw. A. 4.3.26

High Mill.

TH 123. Mill a homestead.
117. Lightleywood 0.0.26
118. Lightley Great 0.2.23.

Boundaries of Butcherkud

1210 .	1242	Modern names I.T.R. of C. & W. NS. XIII.
ESK	ESK at Hertenfelbeck	Spot how gill & Coup Parks
along Hertenfelbeck to the head of the stream to the highest brow of the Hill .	Up the beck to its source to the highest brow of the Hill .	B.H. at Birks dike . abt 200 ft from the top .
to the ridge of Handec . - next	to the watershed of rain towards .. highest brow of Wysearth .	Drumming Cragg or Surface mark 1291 ft
To the head of Mosedale and	.. Top of Handmott ridge .. head of Mosedale	Black Cragg .
as far as the boundaries of Alan de Pincunglan island .	* highest brow of Midfell descending to Bowesearth the top of Bowesfel . to orsearth . across head of Tungle . across Eskhals .	Long Top . County boundary 2816 ft Cronicle Cragg now Buscor
	To the source of ESK Down midstream of ESK *	2960 ft
	To Hertenfelbeck .	Over gap now Long gap

... Between these points the boundary of Linceo in 1242
but in reverse order. The starting point Blackragg on
the Mosedale fell

Boundaries of Hushwaite. Reg S^t B. J. l. xxii. c 1203 - 20 -

Birkerbeke.	The source of the beek is white moss, and the starting point is probably the 'Graystone' between Green Cragg and White Cragg.
Contra montem: along the hill side.	The boundary crosses White Cragg, Little Worm Cragg, Redscar, White walls and Ford fleck.
Stream from the moss under Satgodard.	Woodshed pool: White moss from the moss (900 - 500 ft) below Seal How 1000 ft.
To another stream from the same moss into Durokewale.	A runlet from the moss falls into Durokewale between the boathouse and Warfield Point
Lindebeck And an lin. falls from Duroke into Esch.	Then following the contour of the Tarn by the Graybarnan, Watness Cove and the Wyke. The Tarn is at least 765 ft & the river 53 ft.
And along the esch upstream.	at Linbeck mill was disused. The main mill passing Forgs. Red Brew - a little above which
TO Birkerbeke	meets Hambrun one of the Dalegarte boundaries and part. Beckfoot. Trough How to the old flow of Birkerbeek i.e. The Stanley Ghyll beek and waterfall + so near Low Green & Birkerbeke to the source

Boundaries of Hauesthwyf i.s. Dalegarth.

St B. Illus Doc LXVIII. Dec. 1292.

"Hauesthwyf in the Township of Millem."

Begin at the stream
called Birker Creek
and so downstream
to the Eske.

Down the Eske to an
oak tree which is called
Cross Lake - and so
across and up to
Brink stub outside
Wynfarscale Hayth.

And so to the
Blake-syke and
the fence and
to Birker Creek.

The starting point is probably Ellerbeck
Bridge the junction of the two main
sources of Birkerbe or Stanley Ghyll Beck.
It is about 1/2 mile in line with the fence
or dividing walls by which the return of
the circuit is completed.

These two are the principal points
of interest and definite examination of
the ground is still to be made. The Cross-
lake tree has long since disappeared
It must have been near the gate leading
from the Dalegarth woods to the open rough
pasture of Red Brow. The Brink stub
must be some mark on mound or rock
above the Dalegarth woods and between them
and Smelley mine gully.

The fields of the deserted parished
Wynfarscale thwarts now scales are
marked on the O.S. map.

Mannor of Burker & Aeusphwaite . 1738.

Boundaries of B & A.

begin at Birks-dike nook.

thence to The stake of Green cragg.

a graystone

in White holm moss.

to Dubbs. [Woodend pool]

.. Devona water

.. Gray Gorrens.

Linbeck.

up The Esk to

Brotherd Keld.

Tongue bridge

Scarthlarthen moss

Esk core

Esk. house

Stangrig Knott

Ewer gap.

Top of Boefell.

Height of Adam Cragg.

Rust gill

Mosedale head.

Raven cragg.

top of Harther fell

thence to Birks dike nook.

Johns Earl of Egremont, Sir Jos Pennerington

Sir Michael Fleming, Sir Gilfrid Lawson

Mr Wm Singleton & Mr Atkinson of Baup Groon.

(Copied by permission).

Boundaries of Birkby.

1738.

Begin at Muncaster steps.

up by Stainton beck.

Robert Cross.

Rowantree Gill.

Sargent Cragg.

Fox Cragg.

Buck barrow.

White pike

Storas.

Gray Gorrrens

Linbeck mill

and so to Muncaster steps.

1888.

Muncaster steps

Stainton gap.

Rowantree Gill

Sargent Cragg.

Fox Cragg.

The Tarn.

Robert Cross.

Buck barrow

White pike

Storas

Gray Gurrrens.

Linbeck mill

and so to Muncaster steps -

Eskdale XXIV Book... date of original 1587.

The circuit and Boucher of Burmen moore.

The newdyke on
Cassel fellgate
scarth green

own at Olwen grain foot
to the Hard rigge end.
Small Rigge head.

Low Both how [one s. erroneously
called Boat how]
on Brown edge maketh the mark.

The green at Graingill foot
The hol'd stone in

Round how, upon

The Highway

Long rigge

and so to the gate

The great stone in Swinside

in Cassell end.

Streight over Willan

Shear green, as the way goeth

on Cook rigge

Olwen grain