

Millom and District Local History Society

Millom Manorial Court Records File Fourteen.

DLONS/W/8/13/31: 1547-1552 King Edward 6th

MILLOM MANORIAL COURT RECORDS

The Manorial Records of Millom Manor are held at Carlisle Archives, under Lord Lonsdale's estate.

There are thousands of records relating to the Millom Seigniorship which included the Manors of Millom, Kirksanton, Bootle and Ulpha.n.b. Satterton was in Whicham.

With permission from the Trustees of the Lowther Estate, Millom and District Local History Society have produced these extracts from the Manorial Court Records. They are from a limited period – for other periods please search the Manorial Documents Register at the National Archive or Cumbria Archives (CASCAT).

In the early 18th Century transcripts were made of early court records, the following are photographs from DLONS/W/8/13/31 for the period 1540-1552 but our extracts begin in 1547 with the reign of King Edward 6 (1547-1553).

Elizabeth

Lib: K

Mannor
of
Milton &c.

The Capital Court &c. of
Anthon: Hudleston Esq: &c
January 21^o Anno 37 Elizabeth
&c Before Ralph Latus
&c & Edw: Peel Sher: &c.

pa: 208.

Hommage Jurors

Hugh Ashew — Wth 11 more Jurors
Tho: Page —
Th^o Kingleton 3rd

Presented that Charles Pen-
nington drew blood upon Tho: Caddy
Therefore amerced 3^o h.

Ordered that all Fishers do bring
their fish from the Sea to the green land
at Gutterholes & at such other places as
they use to land their Boats at within
the Topp and there lett it ly for the
space of half an hour at y^e least that
y^e Lord and the Country may be served
and that they sell their said fish the
same day that it is gotten or else to
use it in their own houses or carry it
to y^e markett within y^e Topp and not
to sell it to any Buyer after y^e day
that it is gotten. Also

pa: 209

37 Eliz

Lib

Also that no Freeholder nor Customary Ten^t. within this Topp shall keep any By-fire; But for every 6 weeks so doing shall forfeit 6^s 8^d.

Jurors for y^e Country

Clem^t park
Geo^r Brochbank } Wth 12 more Sworn
Hsn: Blendall

Ordered y^e Tenants of Haverigg and Harkinton shall putt no Goods to their pasture at May-day without either of them a lawfull Hird

pa: 211.

Constables for the following year

pa: 212.

Millom — Rich^d Fax, Jur
Hc

Graves

Millom — Christo^r Postholl^t
Hc

Manno

Eliz

Lib. K

Manner
of
Mellom

The Capital Court of Mar
thony Hudleston Esqr &c
April the 29th Anno 36th
Eliz: Before Ralph Latus
gen: Secy: of the Manner
there & Cowpeel Steward
of the Court there.

pa: 213

Free Tenn there

Wm. Earl of Derby	Ralph Latus gen:
John Singleton sen	Ino Latus gentl:
Jos: Pennington Esq	Hugh Ashew
Ino Singleton jun	Thomas Page
Heirs Chr: Pickering Kn	Matthew Cleata
Heirs Ino Hudleston	Tho: Troughton
Heirs Antho: Shewels Esq	George Malson
James Gibson	Rich Lamb
Hen: Fletcher gentl:	Robt Kirbank
Willm Myers	Ino Newton
Heirs Wm Kirkby Esq	Thomas Gaddy
Henry Myers	Thomas Benson
Tho: Stanley gentleman	

Homage Jurors there

e. John Singleton sen	} W th 10 more Sworn
Hugh Ashew	
Thomas Page	

Jurors

26 Eliz.

Feb. 17

Jurers for the Country

Laurence Park
Geo. Brookbank & With 10 more sworn
Hen. Bleadall.

Ordered by the Four-and-twenty with the Consent of the Steward that all Brewers & Malt-makers shall enter their recognizances at or before the next single Court being the 15th day of May next coming upon pain of forty shilling. And to be at his Lord's pleasure for their further Allowance. pa: 215

Also that none within this Lopp do make Malt to sell, or keep any Ale-house but such as are allowed by the 2^d with the Lords Consent and the Stewards.

Malt-makers allowed

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Geo. Watson | Rich ^d Audleston |
| James Danson | Hugh Fraughton |
| Thomas Taylor | Rich ^d Benson |
| | Brewers |

162

Lib: h

Manner of Milcom se

The Capital Court se of Anth: Hudleston Esq se Nov: 11 Anno 37 Eliz: se

pa: 216

Free Tenn there

W ^m Earl of Derby	Jn ^o Singleton, sen ^r
Josaph Pennington Esq	Jn ^o Singleton, jun ^r
Heirs Chr: Picheering Kn ^t	James Gibson
Heirs Antho: Thwait Esq	W ^m Myers
Men: Fletcher gentleman	Men: Myers
Heirs W ^m Kirkby Esq	Geo: Mabeon
Tho: Stanley gentleman	Rich Lamb
Ralph Latus gentl:	Robt Kirkbank
John Latus gentl:	Jn ^o Newton
Hugh Askew	Tho: Caddy
Tho: Page	Tho Benson
Matt Cleator	
Tho: Troughton	

Homage Jurors

pa: 217

Tho: Page - }
 Hugh Askew - } With 9 more Sworn
 Tho: Troughton }

Present that Tho: Brochilbank Jun^r of Woodend called Elizab: Walker Whore

37 Eliz

Lib. 1.

Whore Therefore amerced 6^s 8^d.

Jurors for the Country

pa. 218

Clement Park }
Geo. Brocklebank } With 10 more Sworn
Wm Myers }

15^o

Ordered by y^e 24 that all Brev-
ers & Masters do enter their Recognizance
se and that they do give 12^d to y^e Clerk
for his fee for y^e entering of every such
Recognizance

pa. 220

17^o

Also that all Pecks be brought
into y^e next Head Court to be searched
& made lawfull

38 Eliz:

Maugor } The Capital Court se of
of } Antho: Hudson Esq^r se
Millom } January 13^o Anno 38 Eliz:
se

Homage Jurors

Hugh Askew }
Tho: Page } 10th 10 more Sworn
Tho: Froughton }

Presens

38 Eliz

Lib. K

Thwaites — James Waterson
 Whittham — Richard Lea
 Kirksanton — Richd Gavelke
 Whitbeck — John Woodburn
 Poole — Wm Nicholson
 Hysmoot — Tho: Tompson
 Birkby — Richd Troughton
 Corney — Tho: Parker

39 Eliz:

Mangor } The Capital Court of
 of Millom } Anth: Hudleston Esq; sc. pa: 230
 April 4th 5th Anno 39
 Eliz: sc.

Homage Jurors pa: 231.

Hugh Ashew }
 Tho: Benson } With 11 more Swore
 John Singleton }
 Jurors

38. 612:

Lib K

Present that James Sharp kept
a By-fine Therefore amerced 20 Shillings pa: 221.

Jurors for of Country pa: 223

Wm Myer jun^r
Hon: Blendall } With 10 more, Jurors
James Benson }

Present that Robt Hodgson called
Edm Laughlin falsly Harlott & Respited
Constables pa: 224.

Millom — Richd Stable

Kirksanton — Wilm Hunter jad

Ulfag — Tho: Atkinson

Tetraoft — Geo: Kitching

Bootle — Richd Hudleston

Birkby — James Muckelt, jad

Graves

Beneath Millom Hugh Kitching
Shwaite

Elizabeth

Lib: K

Brewers allowed

pa: 216

Tho: Prestman	Laurence Park
Robt Kirkbank	John Moor-
Matt ^o Cleator	Mich: Nichol: wisp
Peter Kousell	John Park
Hugh Benson	Cuth: Nicholson
Tho: Tyson	Anth: Compland
Roger Dickanson	Alex: Nicho: Jackson
John Brockbank	James Muckelt
Roger Jackson	

Mannor of Millom.

The Capital Court &c. of -
 Antho: Hudleston Esq &c
 In y^e 36th year of y^e Reign
 of Queen Elizabeth 2^d for
 Ralph Latas gentt: & Dow^r
 J^h Stew^t &c. Free

pa: 235

36 Eliz:

Filt 1

pa: 235

Free tennts

W^m Earl of Derby se

Homage Jurors

Hugh Askew }
In Singleton sen } With 10 more, sworn
Tho: Page }

Jurors for the Country

pa: 236

Miles Fox }
Ja: Monaster } With 10 more Sworn
Jeff: Askew }

Ordered by the said Homage
that all y^r Tinkers of Arnaby mill
and Kirkanton Mill shall come wth
their Corn to the said Milnes to grind
as hath been accustomed — Sub p^{na}
13^o 4^o totum quoties sc.

pa: 237

Manner

Jurors for the Countrey.

Laurence Park }
Miles Fox } With 10 more Jurors
Hen? Blendall }

Who say & precedent upon their
Oath that Hen? Jackson & John Cleator
Servants of Thomas Page have against
the peace & feloniously stole & carryed
away certain Measures of Corn of the
said Tho: page, That is to say four
Bushells & one peck of Barley, three
Bushells & one half of one Bushel of
Oats, And one Bushel & one peck of
of the price of Therefore
the said Henry Jackson &
John Cleator have forfeited to the Lord
of the Manner aforesaid all their
Goods Chattells Lands and Tenements
whatsoever

Also that Miles Atkinson W^m pa: 232.
Sharp & have played at Cards contrary
to y^e Order for Therefore each of them
forfeited 6^s 8^d.

Ordered that none within this - pa: 233
Topp do hereafter harbour or looq Robert
Turner.

Turner after tomorrow at 6 of the Clock
in the afternoon for-so-much as he hath
abjured y^e Liberty of Millom in open
Court for such felonies as he hath com-
mitted

Also that none do receive any
Man's Servants into his house in the
night time except they come on their
Masters Business, and especially the
Servants of Thb: page, Sub pena
6^s 8^d to his quodlibet &c.

Also that In^o Creator shall
on Sunday next putt in Sureties for
the good behaviour of himself and
his Children otherwise that he shall
carry his said Children out of this
Topp before Whitsunday next.

Also ordered by the whole ho- pa: 234.
mage that the Customary Tenn^t and
Occupiers shall be Contributors to y^e
Freeholders for their Charges in all their
March-service as heretofore hath been
accustomed and not to any other Ser-
vices And in like manner that the Free-
holders shall be Contributors to the
Tenn^t & Occupiers in all their March-
service as heretofore likewise hath
been

Lib K

been accustomed.

Also that the Constables shall
be at the next single Court and give
an account how y^e Country's goods
by them received are bestowed or appoin-
ted to be.

40 Eliz

Althanger } The Capital Court of State pa 240
of } Audleston 29th 40th January
Mellom } 27th Anno 40th Elizab: &c.
Com: Camb:

Homage Jurors

pa: 241

Hugh Okew }
Tho: Page } With 10 more Jurors
William Myers }

Who say & present upon their
Oath that John Brockbank & John
Jackson Servants of Tho: Middleton
of Wyllyng in the County afore^d felon-
ously took stole and carrye away one
Sheep viz a Ram of the goods & chattels
of Jⁿ: Alkington against the peace &c
Therefore

Therefore the aforesaid Jurors say and present that the aforesaid John Brockbank & In^o Jackson have forfeited to the Lord of the Mannor all their goods Chattells, Lands & Tenements whatsoever according to the Custom of y^e Mannor aforesaid.

And furthermore the Jurors aforesaid say & present that the aforesaid Thomas Middleton received the Sheep aforesaid and the aforesaid In^o Brockbank & In^o Jackson into his house knowing of the felony aforesaid done. Therefore y^e Jurors aforesaid say & present that the aforesaid Tho: Middleton hath forfeited to y^e Lord of the Mannor all his Goods, Chatells, Lands and Tenem^{ts} whatsoever according to the Custom of the Mannor aforesaid.

And furthermore the Jurors aforesaid say and present that Robert Jackson of Ellfay aforesaid feloniously took, stole & carry'd away one Sheep of the Goods & Chattells of Tho: Brocklebank ag^t y^e peace. Therefore

Lib: K

Therefore the Jurors aforesaid say & present that the aforesaid Robert Jackson hath forfeited to the Lord of the Mannor all his Goods Chateled Lands & Tenements whatsoever according to the Custom of the Mannor aforesaid.

vide Lib: L pa: 223

Ordered that the wife of Dixon for unlawfull using other mens goods shall openly confess her guilt in the Church after the second Lesson on the Sunday in Lent

pa 243

5 James 1st

Lib: L

Millom
Comitat
Cumbria

The Court of the View of Frankpledge of King James, holden there the 6th day of October in the 5th year of his Reign to the use of William Audleston Esquire before Rich^d Bell Recorder of the Court there

pa: 44

Jurors

John Latas gen: }
Tho: Smith } With 24 more Jurors
Joseph Audleston } present

5 Jan: 1st

Lib. 46

present that Hugh Cook and W^m Stanley has brewed without License contrary to the Bayliffs Command and to the former Order &c. Therefore each of them for have forfeited 20 shillings

Ordered that all Maltmakers that have not entered their Recognizances according to the aforesaid Order shall each forfeit 20 shillings.

Whereas it is presented that there is an Order already passed by a sworn Jury that the Tennants of Loskells should have a quiet way & free passage for their Sheep to the Fell & home againe for their over certain Tenements in Whitcham upon a pain in the said Order set down. It is now ordered that the said Tenn^{ts} of Loskells may quietly keep and use the way in the said Order set down upon pain for any offending contrary to the said Order to forfeit the penalty in the said Order set down.

Ordered that None kill any fish in Rivers or fresh-waters in fence times upon pain for every default 10 shillings.

Also

5 La: 1st

Lib L

Also that none of the ~~Subs-~~
tenants Tenn^{ts} or Occupiers of Stangray or
Inner side nor any other shall at any
time heave or lead their Sheep or with any
Brackens in the Heave or Drift of Joseph
Hadleston of Munchforye viz on the
North side of Dovenbeck and that the
said Joseph shall drive and heave on
y^e North side of the said Dovenbeck to
Stonecote and right upp to the Height.
Every Offender herein to forfeit 6^s 8^d.

Also that no Maltsters nor Brew-
ers within this Topp shall buy any Corn
or Grain but in open Markett (except
Brewers for buying of Malt) Sub-
pena 6^s each Offender.

Presentm^{ts} in Thwait's
Court made by In^{sp}erry
& Jeff^r Cowper 2 of the
Jury there, viz

pa: 51

W^m Wennington & his wife for slan-
derous Words - - - 20 shill^s

Ux^r Antho: Brockbank for 7 lib^s 20 sh^s

Richard Brockbank of Lady hall for
the lib^s - 3^s 4^d - - - 20 shillings
Uxor

5 Ja: 1st

Lib: L

Uxor Rich^d Troughton for scandalous Words — 6^s 8^d.

It is proved by diverse and sundry of the Inhabitants within this Topp that the Tennants & Occupers of the Hall force & Hole within the parish of Whitbeck and Henry Wilson & John Coats of Bpulle a lways made or ought to make sufficient the High way along their own ground between Henry Wilson Beck and Holegill beck — Therefore it is ordered that the same be accordingly made sufficient &c Sub pena 6^s 8^d each &c Signed by the aforesaid Jurors viz

John Latas } and the Rest / pa: 52.
Tho: Smith }

6 Ja: 1st

Willom The Court of the view of frank pa: 53
Com: Cumbri. pleas^d of King James 7th first
holden there 7th 1st day of April
in the 6th year of his Reign to.
the use of Willm Hudleston
W^{ch} B^{is}hop Rich^d Bell Shew^d &c.
Free Tennants

Willm

7 La: 1st

Feb: 4

110

Constables of
Millom — Thomas Postlet
Kirkanton Thomas Marshall
Celcroft Richard Hedgson
Booth Walter Cowpland
Kirkby Miles Dickonson
Uljay William Atkinson

Ordered that None of y^e Tenants nor Inhabitants of Throgsall shall at any time or times hereafter drive any of their Sheep or other Cattle unto Booth-fell or into Gresholm nor willingly suffer any of them there to depasture or feed but according to former Orders upon pain of 20 shillings each Offender, according to y^e said former Orders

Whereas it is presented unto this Jury that diverse of the Tenants and Inhabitants within this Lopp do putt more Goods & Cattle to y^e forest or fell than their several Tenements are able

Pa: 1st

Lib: L

able to winter with the Vestures growing
upon the same. Tenem^t. It is Ordered
that none shall hereafter do the like
upon pain contained in former Orders.

Ordered of y^r Constables of the pa: 86
Townships of Millom Thwaites & Ulfog
shall give notice & special Commandm^t
to so many able Men of the Inhabitants
within their severall Townships as shall
be thought meet by the Workmen of Duden
-bridg, for the erecting & setting-up of
Powells^{work} of the said Bridg at time and
times meet & convenient. And if any be
negligent & come not upon the said Com-
mandm^t, to loose the paine of 12^d.

Also that none of the Tennants
or Occupers in Arnaby shall give or
sell any Turf or peats in Arnaby moss
upon pain for every default to forfeit
y^r penalty contained in former Orders
viz 20^s (Without License of y^r Lord)

Also that none shall without y^r
License

License of the Lord digg any Turf upon
the Commons or Mosses save those that
have Right — No Turf shall be sold —
The Turf-pits shall be sodded & setten
even as if same are graben — Sub pena
20 shillrs every Offender in y^e premises.

Assessors

Ralph Latus & Thomas Caddy,
Matt^r Cleator & Laurence Frank }

Sign'd by y^e Jury

Ralph Latus
Matt^r Cleator } and y^e Just
Tho: Caddy —

The Court of View of Frank pa: 95.
pleg^d for Octob^r 3. Anno 7.
Jacobus B^r for Rich^d Bell Stoude.

Jurors

Rich^d Latus gent^l }
John Latus } With 11 more
Hugh Ashew —

Jurors

Lib: L

pa: 93.

Lau
John
Nier

at 4.
year
King
upon
to y^e
shill

How
thin
wh
sha
sha
and
and
Lor
nex
buy
red

Jurors

Laurence Park }
 John Singleton } With 13 More
 Nicho: Robinson }

° The Occupers of the two Tenem^{ts}
 at Beckbank, the Occupers of Thwait-
 yeat, Windy, Slack & Fenick for permit-
 ting their Sheep to feed and depasture
 upon Gresholm & Boothfell Contrary
 to former Orders to forfeit each 20.
 shillings, according to former Orders.

pen: 101

° Ordered that the fishermen of
 Haverigg & of all other places within
 this Lopp ~~and~~ shall at all times hereafter
 when and so often as they or any of ~~you~~
 shall take any fish upon the Sea they
 shall bring ~~of~~ same fish to the Shoar
 and there lett them lay for a certain time
 and if any come to buy any fish for the
 Lord they to be first served and the Country
 next, if any come to buy, & No Badgers shall
 buy ~~all~~ of Lord & of Country be first ser-
 ved, according to former Orders. Sub
 pena

Part

Tab: L

79

pena 20 shills for every Default.

Constables of

pa: 102

Thwaites & Chapel suken } Tho: Marshall And^{ro} Leece.

Milton — Andrew Leece

Whitbeck & Whitcam } Rich^d Asburner

Booth — Thomas Shelding

Corney & Waterthwait } In^o pearson

Ulpho — In^o Brockbank

Graves &c

Affers

Hugh Askew — }
In^o Troughton — }
Thomas Troughton }

Laurence

Part

7. Jan: 1st

Feb: 1

Laurence Leece did in open Court. pa: 10
 refuse to be sworn Constable to serve the
 King in that Office, being thereunto ap-
 pointed. Therefore amerced 20 pounds.
 And afterwards the Steward of y^e Fleet
 commanded him to take his Oath and
 told him that he must not think him-
 self too good to serve the King. But he
 refused and said he would not be sworn
 to be Constable. Therefore is amerced
 20 pounds. — In all 40 pounds.

8 Jan: 1st

April 16th Anno 8th Jacobi. pa: 1
 A Court Let then holden but
 nothing material transacted.

Court Let se October y^e 9th Anno pa: 1
 8th Jacobi se To the use of Wm
 Audleston Esq^r se.

Tree Tenn^{ts}

Wm Earl of Darby
 Joseph Pennington Esq^r

Edw Stanley Esq^r
 Joseph Thwaites Esq^r
 John

8 Ja: 1st

Lib: L

John Leyhouse Esq	Thomas Caddy
Henry Fletcher Esq	John Newton
John Pennington Esq	Thomas Benson
Hugh Ashew gentl.	Thomas Kirkbank
Andrew Cleator gentl.	William Caddy
Thomas Page	Joseph Hueston
Walter Myer	James Gibson
Tho: Froughton	Thomas Auston
Christo: Stockbridg	Miles Fox
Tho: Froughton	George Matson
Willm Singleton	Richd Latus
Richard Lamb	John Latus
John Pozzlett	Thomas Smith
John Singleton	

Grand Jury

pa: 124

John Latus genl	} With 12 more
Thomas Caddy	
Andrew Cleator	

petit Jury

Clement park	} With 13 more
Andrew Leese	
Laurence Leese	

Ordered that none shall hereafter
 make or use any By-ways through y^e Lord's
 park.

pa: 129

8. Ia: 1st

Lib: L

park, nor carry away or break any wood
underwood or hedges of the Lord or of any
other person Sub pena 6: 8. for every
Default.

Also that none shall hereafter
kill any Hares or any partridges or other
fowl with any Engine whatsoever Sub
pena 20 shill's for every Default. pa: 129

9. Ia: 1st

Millom } The Court Leet &c of King Ia: pa: 139
Com: Cumb. } holden there the 28th day of March
in the 9th year of his Reign to
the use of Willm Huddleston
Esq^r Before Rich^d Bell Shw^r &c.

Free tennants [are the
same as at y^e Court in pa.]

Grand Jury

Ralph Latus gen: }
John Latus gen: } With 11 more Sworn
Andr: Peter gen: }

Jurors for y^e Country
Lawrence

9 La: 1st

Lib: L

Laurence park }
Bern^d Audleston } With 12 mores } Ind / pa: 140
Laurence Leece }

Manner } At the Court Leet or View
of } of Frank plegg &c holden there
Mittom in } of 28th day of March In y^e
Com: Cumber } 9th year of y^e Reign of King
James Before Rich^d Bell Sher
&c there.

An Inquisition Indented
there taken for our said Lord the King
upon the Oath of Ralph Latus John
Latus gen: Andrew Cleator Tho: Cuddy
Tho: Smith Rich^d Lamb W^m Singleton
In^o po: Melthwait In^o Singleton John New-
ton Tho: Kirkbank Miles Fox George
Matson Laurence park & Bernard Aud-
leston Who say & present upon their Oath
present Ann Nicholson Rel^t of Willm
Nicholson deceased late of Boole with-
in y^e Jurisdiction of this Court And
Jennet Lee wife of Thomas Lee of
Boole aforesaid That they the said
Ann Nicholson & Jennet Lee on the 8th
day of January last past came to a
pasture adjoining upon the dwelling
house of y^e said Ann & Jennet in
Boole.

Lib. L

Boole aforesaid and then & there by
force & Arms feloniously & as Felons
took stole & carry away one Wether-
sheep of the value of 16 pence of
Goods & Chattels of Henry Wilson
Against the peace of our said Sovereign
Lord the King, his Crown & Dignity And
that the said Jennet Lee is fled for
that fact — And furthermore the
said Jurors say & present upon their
Oath In the Hundred of Nible of
Middlesex within the Jurisdiction of
this Court aforesaid that he at Mid-
sex aforesaid on the 12th day of Dec:
last past and at other times by force
& Arms feloniously and as a Felon
did break one Barn of Edward Stanley
Esq and then and there did take steal &
carry away certaine Grain called Rye &
Haver to the value of two shillings &
Six pence of the Goods & Chattels of
aforesaid Edward Stanley and for that
fact hath fled Against the peace of our said
Lord the King his Crown and Dignity.
And that the aforesaid John Nicholas
Jennet Lee and John Audleston at Nible
and each of them have forfeited all their
Lands Tenements Goods & Chattels to
the Chief Lord of the Mannor of
Millom

pa: 142.

10:1
Millon, as received by the uses & Custom
of the Mannor aforesaid. Given under
the Seal of the Manor aforesaid the
10th of year first aforesaid.

Henry Tuesday for Sunday of pa: 143
Laurence Frank in the Court Barons
& ~~proving~~ nothing against him is to
forfeit 6s. according to former
Orders. [This Order is here
renewed].

Ordered that of Ten^{ts} of Croft. pa: 144
shall do & shall make & keep their hedge
or Ditch lying & adjoining towards
Demage of Whiteham hall in good and
sufficient Repaire both Winter & Summer
Sub pena 6s. every Defaulter for every
Default.

Also of the Head water course
running from Perceving in Beeth to
Monkston shall be for perpetuall
be made well & sufficient both at top &
bottom & be so maintained & kept by the
Owners thereof Sub pena 6s. every
Defaulter.

[The pa: 16